

Beja Preliminary Bibliography

- Adams, William Y. * 2009 * Ballana Kingdom and Culture * in: A. Atiya (ed.), Coptic Encyclopaedia * pp. 332-333
- Adams, William Y. * 2014 * Beja Tribes * in: Atiya, A. (ed.), Coptic Encyclopaedia * <http://ccdl.libraries.claremont.edu/collaborative/cce>
- Ahmad, al Rahim Nasr * 1969 * Ta'rikh al Abdallab, min khilal ruwayatihim alsimaiya.
- Aisha A. Hommaida * 2006 * Globalization and the State in the Red Sea Hills: Beja issues on resources management and prospectus of Peace * Sudanese Journal for Human Rights Culture and Issues of Cultural Diversity 4th Issue, November 2006
- Al-Maqrizi * 1905-1907 * Kitab el khitar * [1214-74]
- Al-Mas'udi, Abu Al-Hassan * 1861 * Les prairies d'or * Ed. and transl. C. Barbier de Meynard and Pavet de Courteille, t. 3.
- Al-Mas'udi, Abu Al-Hassan * 1894 * Kitab at tanbih wa al ishraf
- Almkvist, Herman N. * 1881-1885 * Die Bischari-Sprache. Vol. 1-2
- Almkvist, Herman N. * 1985 * Bishari-deutsches und deutsch-bischarisches Woerterbuch
- Al-Ya'qubi, Ahmed * 1965 * Tarikh el Sudani, wa al bahr el ahmar wa iqlim el Bedja
- Amal Hassan Fadlalla * 2002 * Modest Women, Deceptive Jinn: Perceptions of Foreignness, Danger, and Disease Among the Hadendowa of Eastern Sudan * Working Paper Series Vo. 12 nu. 6, June 2002
- Amin, Mutwakil Ahmed. * 1968 * Historical Geography of Trade Routes and Trade Centers in Northern Sudan 1500-1939. * Ph. D. Thesis (Thesis 138 749 'M/54), 266 pp.
- Anchieri, E. * 1939 * Storia della politica inglese nel Sudan 1982-1938 * pp. 221 pp
- Anchieri, E. * 1947 * Aegypten (Bauern und Nomaden) * in: H. A. Bernatzik (ed.), Afrika, Handbuch der angewandten Voelkerkunde
- Andrzejewski, B. W. * 1968 * The study of the Bedauye language: The present position and prospects * "African Studies Seminar Paper" No. 4 Sudan Research Unit
- Anonymous B [of the S. J. in Lisbon] * 1673 * Short Relations of the River Nile * published 1673, translated by Sir Peter Wyche
- Appleyard, David L. * 2003 * Berber overview, Semitic overview * in: M. Bender, D. Appleyard, and G. Takacs (eds.) Selected Comparative Afrasian Linguistic Studies * pp. 23-26
- Appleyard, David L. * 2003 * Beja as a Cushitic language * in: Takacs, G (ed.) Egyptian and Semito-Hamitic (Afro-Asiatic) Studies in memoriam W. Vycichl * pp. 157-194
- Appleyard, David L. * 2006 * Cushitic Languages * in: Keith Brown and Sarah Ogilvie (eds.) Concise Encyclopedia of Languages of the World * pp. 332-336

- Appleyard, David L. * 2007 * Beja Morphology * in: Alan S. Kaye (ed.) *Morphologies of Asia and Africa*, vol. 1, ch. 1 * pp. 447-479
- Arkell, A. J. * 1955 * *A History of the Sudan from the Earliest Times to 1821*.
- Arkell, A. J. * 1961 * *A history of the Sudan*
- Aubert-Roche, L. * 1844 * *Races du littoral de la Mer Rouge* * In *Revue de l'Orient*, 3
- Ausenda, Giorgio * 1987 * Leisurely nomads: The Hadendowa (Beja) of the Gash Delta and their transition to sedentary village life * Ph. D. thesis [including dictionary of Arabic and To Bedawi words used in the text pages] * pp. 589-594
- Baines, J. and J. Malek * 2000 * *Cultural Atlas of Ancient Egypt* * [revised edition]
- Banti, Giorgio * 2001 (1997) * New Perspectives on the Cushitic Verbal System * In: Simpson, Andrew, 2001, Proceedings of the twenty-seventh annual meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society, March 22-25, 2001. Special Session on Afroasiatic Languages * pp. 1-48
- Barnard, H. * 2005 * "Sire, il n'y a pas de Blemmyes." A Re-evaluation of Historical and Archaeological Data. * in J.C.M. Starkey (ed.), *People of the Red Sea* * pp. 23-40
- Barnard, H. * 2007 * Additional Remarks on Blemmyes, Beja and Eastern Desert Ware * *Aegypten und Levante* 17: * pp. 23-31
- Barnard, H. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.) * 2008 * *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*
- Barradas, Manuel * 1996 * *Tractatus Tres Historico-Geographici* (1634). A Seventeenth Century Historical and Geographical Account of Tigray, Ethiopia. * *Aethiopistische Forschungen* Vol. 43. Translated from the Portuguese by Elizabeth Filleul, edited by Richard Pankhurst.
- Battuta, Ibrahim Ibn * 1929 * *The Travels of Ibn Battuta AD between 1325-1354* (transl. H.A.R Gibb)
- Baumann, H. (ed.) * 1979 * *Die Voelker Afrikas und ihre traditionellen Kulturen*
- Bearth, Thomas * 1999 * Introducing a language to writing: A general Africanist perspective
- Beaton A. C., and S. Paul * 1954 * Grammar and Vocabulary of the Tigre Language as Spoken by the Beni Amer
- Bechhaus-Gerst, Marianne * 1985 * "Du bist, was du hast" - Zur Entstehung neuer Personalpronomina im Tu Bedawie (Beja) * *Afrikanistische Arbeitspapiere* 1 * pp. 125-128
- Bechhaus-Gerst, Marianne * 1991 * The Beja and the Camel: Camel Related Lexicon in To-Bed'awie * Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika, Part I vol. 12 * pp. 91-92
- Bechhaus-Gerst, Marianne * 1992 * The Beja and the Camel: Camel-Related lexicon in tu-bedawie * Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika Part II vol. 13 * pp. 41-62
- Bechhaus-Gerst, Marianne * 2004 * Beja Identity in Tu Bedawie * in: Gabor Takacs (ed.), *Egyptian and Semito-Hamitic (Afro-Asiatic) studies in memoriam W. Vycichl* * pp. 195-204

- Bechhaus-Gerst, Marianne, and Fritz Sersizko (eds.) * 1988 * Cushitic Omotic: Papers from the International Symposium on Cushitic and Omotic Languages, Cologne, January 6-9, 1986
- Becker, C. H. * 1913 1st ed. * Bedja * Enzyklopädie des Islam, vol. 1, * pp. 705
- Behrens, Peter * 1981 * C-Group-Sprache - Nubisch - Tu bedawiye * Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika 3 * pp. 17-49
- Behrens, Peter * 1982 * "Nomaden (und Bauern)" * in W. Helck and E. Otto (eds.), Lexikon der Agyptologie: Band IV * pp. 522-523
- Behrens, Peter * 1984-1985 * Wanderungsbewegungen und Sprache der frühen saharanischen Viehzüchter * Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika 6 * pp. 135-216
- Beja Relief Organization * 1998 * Okkobam * Febr., Issue no. 1
- Bender, Marvin Lionel * 1978 * Consonant Co-occurrence restriction in Afro-Asiatic verb roots * in: Fronzaroli (ed.) * pp. 9-19
- Bender, Marvin Lionel, Bowen, J. Donald, Cooper, Robert, and Ferguson, Charles, (eds.) * 1976 * Language in Ethiopia
- Bendjaballah, Sabrina * 2003 * The internal structure of the determiner in Beja (PDF). * Paper in Torino? From: Research in Afroasiatic grammar II. Edited by Jacqueline Lecarme. * pp. 35-52
- Bernard, E. * 1982 * Nouvelles versions de la campagne du roi Ezana contre les Bedja * Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik 45 * pp. 105-114
- Bernard, E., Drewes, A. J., Schneider R. * 1991 * Recueil des inscriptions de l'Ethiopie des Periodes Pre-Axoumite et Axoumite * vol. 1-2.
- Bernatzik, H. A. (ed.) * 1947 * Afrika * Handbuch der angewandten Volkerkunde, vols I and II, [with article on Beja]
- Beshir Ibrahim * 1975 * New light on Nubian Fatimid relations * Arabica 22. * pp. 15-22
- Bietak, Manfred * 1966 * Ausgrabungen in Sayala-Nubien 1961-1965: Denkmäler der C-Gruppe und der Pan-Graeber-Kultur * Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften
- Bietak, Manfred * 1981 * Pfannengräber (Pan-Graves) und Medjaju * Lexikon der Agyptologie, vol. 4 * pp. 999-1004
- Bietak, Manfred * 1986 * The C-Group and the Pan-Grave Culture in Nubia * in: T. Haegg (ed.) Nubian Culture Past and Present * pp. 113-128
- Bird, J. * 1834 * Observations on the manners of the inhabitants of the shores of the Red Sea * "Journal of the Royal Geogr. Society", vol. 4 * pp. 192-206
- Blazek, Vaclav * forth A * Etymologizing the Semitic Cardinal Numerals of the First decade * in: A. Zaborski (ed.) Hetzron Memorial Volume
- Blazek, Vaclav * forth B * Etymologic Dictionary of Beja * ??

- Blazek, Vaclav * 1997 * Cushitic Lexicostatistics: The Second Attempt * in: A. Bausi, M. Tosco (eds.), *Afroasiatica Neapolitana* * pp. 171-188
- Blazek, Vaclav * 2003 A * Beja kinship and social terminology * in: M. Hazizka, J. Diethart, and G. Dembski (eds.) *Das alte Aegypten und seine Nachbarn*, Festschrift zum 65. Geburtstag von
- Blazek, Vaclav * 2003 B * Fauna in Beja lexicon. A fragment of a Comparative-Etymological Dictionary of Beja * *Studia Semitica* vol. III, Festschrift for Alexander Militarev, L. Kogan (ed.) * pp. 230-294
- Blazek, Vaclav * 20?? * Fragment of a comparative and etymological dictionary of Beja: Natural phenomena, space, time and geographical terminology * [latest entries those of Blench 1996]
- Blazek, Vaclav * 20?? * Fragment of a Comparative and Etymological dictionary of Beja: Anatomical Lexicon * ?? * pp. 37-90
- Blench, Roger * 1997 * [manuscript, Beja plant names gathered in Port Sudan] * ??
- Bloss, J. F. E. * 1937 * Relics of Ancient Gold Mines * *Sudan Notes and Records* 20.
- Browne, Gerald M. * 2003 * *Textus Blemmyicus Aetatis Christianae: Edidit et onomasticon grammaticam-que adiecit* * Stipes Publishing L.L.C.
- Browne, W. G. * 1799 * Travels in Africa, Egypt and Syria from the years 1792 to 1798.
- Bruce, James * 1790 (1804) * Travels to discover the source of the Nile in the years 1768-73. * First edition of five volumes J. Ruthven for G.G.J. and J. Robinson, Paternoster Row, London, second edition of 1804 seven vols.
- Buehler, A. * 1957 * *Beduinen aus Nordostafrika* * Fuehrer durch das Museum fur Voelkerkunde und Schweizerische Museum fuer Volkskunde Basel. Sonderausstellung 1957.
- Bulliet, R. W. * 1975 * The Camel and the Wheel
- Burckhardt, John Lewis * 1819 * Travels in Nubia * Published by the authority of the Association for Promoting the Discovery of the Interior of Africa. pp. ix, * pp. 439 esp. s. 148-151, 170ff.
- Burkhardt, A. * 1984 * Zu spaeten heidnischen Priestern in Philae * *Graeco-Coptica* * pp. 77-83
- Burstein, S. M. * 1989 * Agatharchides of Cnidus: On the Erythrean Sea
- Burstein, S. M. * 2008 * Troglodytes = Blemmyes = Beja? The Misuse of Ancient Ethnography * in: H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism* * pp. 250-263
- Cameron, D. A. * 1887 * On the tribes of Eastern Sudan * *Journal of the Royal Anthrop. Institute*, vol. 16 * pp. 287-295
- Caravaglios, Maria (ed.) * 1983 * *Atti del congresso Internationale di Studi Africani* 1981
- Carcereri, S. * 1983 * Du Suakin a Berber * in: *Nigrizia* 1983: * pp. 145-149, 165-170

- Carlsson, David and van Gerven, Dennis P. * 1979 * Diffusion. Biological Determinism and Biocultural adaptation in the Nubian Corridor. * pp. 562-80.
- Casson, L. * 1989 * The Periplus Maris Erythraei: * Text with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary
- Castiglione L * Diocletianus und die Blemmyes. Aegyptologische Zeitschrift 96 * 1970 * pp. 90-103
- Castiglioni A., Sadr Karim * 1997 * Sur les traces des Blemmies: les tombes Bejas au premier millenaire apres J.-C. dans les collines de la Mer Rouge * in: Actes de la VIIe Conference Internationale des Etudes Nubiennes, Lille ... 1994. Vol. II - Decouvertes Archeologiques. Cahier de Recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Egyptologie de Lille 17, fasc. 2 * pp. 163-167
- Cerulli, E. * 1940 * La Nubia cristiana, i Baria, i Cunama nel sec. X secondo Ibn Hawqal * Annali del istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli * pp. 216-222
- Chantre, E. * 1900 * Les Bicharieh el les Ababdeh * Actes de l'Academie des Sciences, Belles-Lettres et Arts.
- Christides, V. * 1980 * Ethnic Movements in Southern Egypt and Northern Sudan: Blemmyes-Beja in Late Antique and Early Arab Egypt until 707 A. D * Listy Filologicke 103, 3 * pp. 129-143
- Christides, V. * 1982 A * The Image of the Sudanese in Byzantine Sources * Byzantinoslavica 43 * pp. 8-17
- Christides, V. * 1982 B * Sudanese at the Time of the Arab Conquest of Egypt * Byzantinistische Zeitschrift 75 * pp. 6-13
- Cifoletti, G. * 1982 * La cucina dei Begia * in: L. Bunanni. G. Ricci (eds.) Cocina, Cultura, Societa * pp. 192-184 ??
- Cifoletti, G. * 1982-1983 * Un prestito dal Begia? * It. Tucul. Incontri Linguistici 8 * pp. 127-131
- Cifoletti, G. * 1983-1984 * Note linguistiche sulla tribu Halanga (Sudan) * Quaderni Patavini di Linguistica 4 * pp. 213-226
- Cifoletti, G. * 1994 * Un'inedita grammatica begia di fine Ottocento * in: V. Brugnatelli (ed.), Sem Cam Iafet - Atti delta 7a Giornata di Studi Camito-semitic e Indoeuropei (Milano, I giugno 1993) * pp. 57-62
- Clark, W. T. * 1938 * Manners, customs and beliefs of the Northern Bega * in: Sudan Notes and Records 21, 1938 * pp. 1-30
- Clements, G., N., and Annie Rialland * 2008 * "Africa as a phonological area" * in: Heine and Nurse, "A linguistic geography of Africa" * pp. pp. 36-85
- Cohen, David * 1970 * L'incaccompli en -n- du bedja et le systeme verbal chamito-semitique * Comptes Rendus du Group Linguistique d'Etudes Chamito-Semitiques 14 * pp. 69-74
- Cohen, David * 1972 * Problemes de linguistique chamito-semitique * Revue des Etudes Islamiques 40, no 1, 43-68

- Cohen, David * 1973 * Le renouvellement de l'inaccompli en bedauwiye * Comptes Rendus du Groupe Linguistique d'Etudes Chamito-Semitiques 14
- Cohen, David * 1973 * La mutation aspectivo-temporelle dans quelques langues couchitiques et le systeme verbal chamito-semitique * in: Langues et techniques, Nature et Societe, 1. Approche Linguistique * pp. 57-63
- Cohen, David * 1974 * Alternances vocaliques dans le systeme verbal couchitique et chamito-semitique * Actes du 1er Congres International de Linguistique Semitique, The Hague
- Cohen, David * 1988 * Le Bedja * in: D. Cohen (ed.), Les langues dans le monde ancien et moderne * pp. 244-269
- Cohen, David, Marie-Claude Simeone-Senelle, and Martine Vanhove * 2002 * The grammaticalization of 'say' and 'do': An areal phenomenon in East Africa * in: T. Gueldeman and M. von Rocard, (eds.), 2002, Reported discourse: A Meetings ground for different linguistic domains * pp. 227-251
- Colston, R. E. * 1977 * Notes sur les tribus de Bedouins du Soudan et du Kordofan * in: B. S. Khediv. G., 3 Le Caire
- Conti Rossini, Carlo * 1913 * Schizzo del dialetto saho dell'Alta Assaorta in Eritrea * Rendiconti della Reale Accademia dei Lincei, Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filologiche 22, fasc. 5 * pp. 151-246
- Conti Rossini, Carlo * 1928 * Storia d'Etiopia
- Conti Rossini, Carlo * 1941 * Review of Zyhlarz, E, Die Sprache der Blemmyer - ein Beitrag zur Alt-Afrikanistik A * in Rassegna di Studi Etiopici 7, 1942, * pp. 209
- Conti Rossini, Carlo * 1942 * Remarks (Review) on Zyhlarz 1940/1942 * Rassegna di Studi Etiopici 2, * pp. 209
- Conti Rossini, Carlo * 1947 * Die Bedja * in: H. A. Bernatzik (ed.), Afrika. Handbuch der angewandten Voelkerkunde II * pp. 830-841
- Cooper, Merian C., and Schoedsack, E. G. * 1929 * Two fighting tribes of the Sudan * in: National Geographic Magazine 56 / 4 * pp. 465-486
- Crass, Joachim, and Ronnie Mayer * 2008 * "Ethiopia" * in: Heine, Bernd, and D. Nurse, "A linguistic geography of Africa" * pp. pp. 228-250
- Crawford, O. G. S. * 1951 * The Fung Kingdom of Sennar: With a Geographical Account of the Middle Nile Region.
- Crawford, O. G. S. * 1955 A * The Ashraf of the Sudan * Sudan Notes and Records 36 * pp. 180-182
- Crawford, O. G. S. * 1955 B * The Habab Tribe * Sudan Notes and Records 36 * pp. 183-187
- Cribb, R. L. * 1991 * Nomads in Archaeology
- Cribb, R. L. * 2008 * "No Room to Move: Mobility, Settlement and Conflict among Mobile Peoples," * in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism * pp. 543-556

- Crossland, C. * 1913 * Desert and Water Garden of the Red Sea, vol. 1: Being an Account of the Native and the Shore Formation of the Coast
- Crossland, C. * 1918 * Sign of the Cross (facial marks) * in: Sudan Notes and Records, 1918 * pp. 216
- Crowfoot, J. W. * 1911 * Some Red Sea Ports of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, * pp. 523-50
- Crowfoot, J. W. * 1911 * Some Red Sea Ports in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan * The Geological Journal 37,5: * pp. 523-550
- Crowfoot, J. W. * 1919 * Beni Amer Marriage Customs * in: Sudan Notes and Records, 2, 1919 * pp. 146
- Crowfoot, J. W. * 1920 * Old Sites in the Butana * in: Sudan Notes and Records, 3, 1920: * pp. 85-94
- Cumming, D. C. * 1937 * The history of Kassala and the province of Taka, Part I * in: Sudan Notes and Records 20, 1937: 1-36
- Cumming, D. C. * 1940 * The history of Kassala and the province of Taka, Part II * in: Sudan Notes and Records 23, 1940: 1-55
- Cuoq, Joseph * 1986 * Islamisation de la Nubie Chretienne, VIIe-XVIe siecles
- Cuoq, Joseph * 1988 2nd ed. * L'ecueil des sources arabes concernant le Bilad as-Sudan
- Cutler, P. * 1986 * The response to drought of Beja famine refugees in Sudan * in: Disasters, vol. 10, 3 * pp. 191-188
- Czerny, J. * 1958 * Some Coptic Etymologies III * Bulletin de l'Institut Francais d'Archeologie Orientale 57 * pp. 203-205
- Czerny, J. * 1976 * Coptic Etymological Dictionary
- Dafa'alla, S. B. * 1987 * The Historical Role of the Blemmyes in Late Meroitic and Early X-Group periods * Beitraege zur Sudanforschung 2: * pp. 34-40
- Dahl, Gudrun, and Anders Hjort-Af-Ornas * 2006 * Precolonial Beja: A Periphery at the Crossroads * Nordic Journal of African Studies vol. 15, 4 * pp. 473-498
- Dahl, Gudrun, and Hjort-af-Omas, A. * 1991 * Responsible Man: The Atmaan Beja of Northeastern Sudan. * Stockholm Studies in Social Anthropology vol. 27 (with Nordic Institute of African Studies).
- Dahl, G. and A. Hjort-af-Ornas (2006 * Precolonial Beja: A Periphery at the Crossroads * Nordic Journal of African Studies 15,4: * pp. 473-498
- Dahl, Oesten & Dora Kos Dienes * 1984 * Sketch of the TMA system of Beja * in: Selected working papers from the tense-mood-aspect project * pp. 92-99
- Daniel Tecliemariam Tocrurai * 1995 * The use of mother tongue education in Eritrea * Paper presented at the SIL Conference Ruiru 1995
- Darar, Mohamed S. * 1965 * Tarikh el Sudan, al bahr el Ahmar, Iqlim el Bescha

- De Jong, R. * 2002 * Notes on the dialect of the Ababda * in: W. Arnold and H. Bobzin (eds.) Sprich doch mit deinen Knechten aramaeisch, wir verstehen es, Festschrift O. Jastrow * pp. 337-359
- Demicheli, A.M. * 1976 * Rapporti di pace e di guerra dell'Egitto Romano con le popolazioni dei deserti Africani
- Desanges, J. * 1962 * Catalogue des tribus africaines de l'antiquité, à l'ouest du Nil
- Desanges, J. * 1972 * Les raids des Blemmyes sous le règne de Valens en 373-374 * Meroitic Newsletter 10 * pp. 32-34
- Desanges, J. * 1978 * Recherches sur l'activité des Médiévaux aux confins de l'Afrique,
- Dijkstra, Jitse Hamr Fokke * 2005 * Religious Encounters on the Southern Egyptian Frontier in Late Antiquity (AD 298-642) *
- Dijkstra, Jitse Hamr Fokke * 2008 * Philae and the End of Ancient Egyptian Religion: A Regional Study of Religious Transformation: * Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 173
- Dimashqi Shams al-Din * 1923 * A bon Talib bin Abdullah Mohamed al Nukhbah aldahr fiaja'ib albarra wa'l-bahr, * (transl. and ed. by A.F. Mehren)
- Dinkler, E. * 1977 * Aegypten und Kusch * in: Festschrift Hinze * pp. 121-132
- Douin, G. * 1944 * Histoire du Soudan Egyptien
- Drewes, A. J. * 1962 * Inscriptions de l'Ethiopie antique
- Edel, E. * 1967 * Die Laendernamen Unternubiens und die Ausbreitung der C-Gruppe nach den Reiseberichten des Hrw-hwjf * Orientalia 36 * pp. 133-158
- Eide T., Haegg T., Pierce R. H. * 1984 * Greek, Latin, and Coptic Sources for Nubian History. Part III * Sudan Texts Bulletin 6 * pp. 1-25
- Eide T., Haegg T., Pierce R. H., and L. Toeroek * 1994-1996 * Fontes Historiae Nubiorum. * Textual Sources for the History of the Middle Nile Region. Vol. 1-2
- Eide, T., T. Haegg, R.H. Pierce and L. Toeroek * 1998 * Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Volume III: From the First to the Sixth Century AD
- Eide, T., T. Haegg, R.H. Pierce and L. Toeroek * 2000 * Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Volume IV: Corrigenda and Indices
- El-Sayed, Rafed * 2004 A * r'n mDAjw Lingua blemmyica - tu-bedawie. Ein Sprachkontinuum im Areal der nubischen Ostweste und seine (sprach-) historischen Implikationen * in: Studien zur altaegyptischen Kultur vol. 32 * pp. 351-362
- El-Sayed, Rafed * 2004 B * Afrikanisches Lehngut in aegyptischen Schriftquellen des Alten Reiches bis in griechisch-roemische Zeit * in: Thomas Schneider (ed.), Das Agyptische und die Sprachen Vorderasiens, Nordafrikas und der Aegaeis, Alter Orient und Altes Testament vol. 310 * pp. 303-320
- Eritrea Profile * 1996-1997 * [Articles on Beja, weekly newspaper, vols. 2 and 3, feature on p.7]
- Fadl Allah al Umari Ibn * 1927 (reprinted 1993) * Masalik al-absarfi mamalik al-Amsar, * Transl. Gaudefroy-Demombynes

- Fadl Hasan, Y. * 1963 * The penetration of Islam in the Eastern Sudan * "Sudan Notes and Records", vol. 44, pp. 1-8
- Fage, J. D. and R. A. Oliver (eds.) * 1970 * Papers in African Prehistory * Cambridge University Press
- Fallon, Paul * 1997 * Beja queries * e-mail to Dick Hudson, of 20 Oct 1997
- Farej Hamid Farej * 1972 * A survey of the Beja tribes * B. A. dissertation, Asmara Univ
- Fattovich, R. * 1993 * The Gash group of the Eastern Sudan: An Outline * in: L. Krzyzaniak, et al. (eds.), Environmental change and Human Culture in the Nile Basin ... 2nd mill. B.C. * pp. 439-448
- Feki Mohammed * 2005 ff. * [school books grades 1-5] * Asmara: Ministry of Education
- Fernea, R. A. (ed.) * 1966 * Contemporary Egyptian Nubia, vol. 2 on Ababda * New Haven: HRAF
- Fisher, Anna * 1999 * Conference Report: The First International Conference for the Beja Language * pp. 23-25
- Fleming, G. J. * 1919 * Beni Amer marriage customs * in: Sudan Notes and Records, 2 1919: * pp. 74-76
- Fleming, G. J. * 1920 * Tokar * "Sudan Notes and Records", vol. 3, pp. 12-33
- Fleming, G. J. * 1922 * Kassala * "Sudan Notes and Records", vol. 5, pp. 65-77
- Fleming, Harold * 2006 * "Ongota, a decisive language in African prehistory"
- Floyer, E. A. * 1893 * Etude sur le Nord-Etbai entre le Nil et la Mer Rouge
- Forman, S. * 1992 * Port Sudan Survey * Report for Save the Children Fund UK (unpublished).
- Freeman-Grenville, G. S. P. * 1976 * A Modern Atlas of African History * London: Rex Collings
- Fronzaroli, Pelio, ed. * 1978 * Atti del secondo congresso internazionale di linguistica camito-semitica * (Quaderni di Semitistica, 5.) Florence: Istituto di Linguistica e di Lingue Orientali
- Gahra, G. * 1983 * Remerkungen zu den Aussagen des arabischen Synaxars des Kopten ueber Nabis. den Bischof von "Aaidhab" * in: M. Krause (ed.) Nubische Studien * pp. 231-236
- Gamst, Frederick C. * 1984 * Beja * in Weekes, R. V., ed., Muslim Peoples: A World Ethnographic Survey * pp. 130-137
- Garcia, Jean Claude * 1972 * Jean Leon l'Africain et Aydhab. * Annales Islamologiques 11: * pp. 189-209
- Gardiner, A. H. * 1947 * Ancient Egyptian Onomastica 1
- Geyer, Franz Xaver * 1990 * Aus dem Lande der Bedja * in: Bericht 1990: * pp. 56-68
- Gibb, H.A.R and Bowen, Hardo * 1950 * Islamic Society and the West, 1:1.
- Gibb, H.A.R. * 1954 * Aydhab. * Encyclopedia of Islam 1:782.

- Girard, P.S. * 1818 * Memoire sur l'agriculture et le commerce de la Haute Egypte. * In: Description de l'Egypte. Etat Moderne, II vol XVII.
- Giuliani, S. * 1998 * Medja Sources in the Old Kingdom * pp. 41-54
- Gleichen, Count (ed.) * 1905 * The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan: A compendium prepared by Officers of the Sudan Government. Vol. 1
- Goldsmith, J. H * 1920 * Marriage customs among the Beni Amer * in: Sudan Notes and Records, 3, 1920: * pp. 293-296
- Greenberg, J. H. * 1952 * The Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) Present * Journal of the American Oriental Society 72 * pp. 1-9
- Grieshammer, R. * 1997 * Blem(m)yes * DNP II * pp. 710
- Griffith, Francis Llewelyn * 1925 * Pakhoras—Bakharâs—Faras in Geography and History * Journal of Egyptian Archaeology 11 * pp. 259-268
- Grottanelli, V. L., and Massari, C. * 1943 * I Baria, i Cunama e i Beni Amer, Missione di studio al lago Tana, Vol.6 * Reale Accademia d'Italia, Roma
- Guirguis, M. * 1956 * El-Beja tribes: a little known people of Egypt and the Sudan * in: Civilizations, 6, 1956: * pp. 237-242
- Haegg, T. * 1981 * Some remarks on the Use of Greek in Nubia * in: J. M. Plumley (ed.), Nubian Studies * pp. 103-107
- Haegg, T. * 1984 * Nubicograece I-III. Bemerkungen zu griechischen Texten aus Nubien * Zeitschrift fuer Papyrologie und Epigraphik 54 * pp. 101-112
- Haegg, T. * 1986 * "Blemmyan Greek" and the Letter of Phonon * in: M. Krause (ed.), Nubische Studien * pp. 282-286
- Hafsaas, H. * 2006 * Cattle Pastoralists in a Multicultural Setting: The C-Group People in Lower Nubia 2500-1500 BCE: * The Lower Jordan River Basin Programme Publications 10
- Hakam, Ibn Abdal * 1920 * Kitab, Futuh al Misr wa Akhbariha,
- Hakem, Ali Ahmed al, et al. * 1979 * Preliminary Report of the Multidisciplinary Mission of the Joint Sudanese-French Expedition * Red Sea Region. * Sudan Notes and Records 60 * pp. 871-08.
- Halevy, Joseph * 1869 * Etudes sur les idiomes de l'Afrique - de la place de langue hadendoa * Revue de linguistique 3 * pp. 175-209
- Hamilton, J. A. de * 1926 * The Hadendoa * in: J. R. Asian S. 13
- Hamilton, J. A. de * 1935 * The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Within. * ??
- Hammerton, J. A. * 1922 * Unique photos of Egyptian life. To-day and 4000 years ago * in: Peoples of All Nations, J. A. Hammerton, ed., n.16
- Hamy, E. T. * 1991 * Le pays des Troglodytes * L'Anthropologie 2
- Harrell, J. A. and V. M. Brown * 1992 * The Oldest Surviving Topographical Map from Ancient Egypt (Turin Papyri 1879, 1899 and 1969) * pp. 81-105

- Hartmann, R. * 1879 * Die Bejah * Zeitschrift fuer Ethnologie 11, 1 * pp. 11
- Hasan * 1963 * [see Anonymous a, references] * ??
- Hasan Ahmad Husayn Halifa al-'Abadi * 1940 * Fi s-Sahra as-Sharqiyya wa Sharq as-Sudan * al-'Ababda wa qaba'il uhra
- Haspelmath, Martin, Matthew Dryer, David Gil, Bernard Comrie (eds.) * 2008 * WALS Online Resources for Beja
- Hassan, Yusuf Fadl * 1963 * Penetration of Islam in the Eastern Sudan * Sudan Notes and Records 44: 18.
- Hassan, Yusuf Fadl * 1967 * The Arabs and the Sudan from the seventh to the early sixteenth century.
- Hassan, Yusuf Fadl * 1975 * Hijrat al-Rashayda ila al-Sudan (The Migration of the Rashaida to the Sudan). Dirasat fi ta'rikh al-Sudan * (Studies in the History of Sudan) 1: * pp. 173-200, (edited by Y. F. Hassan).
- Hawqal, Abu '1 Kassim Ibn. * 1938 * Kitab surat alard. * In: J.H, Kramers (ed.), Opus Geographicum auctore Ibn Hawqal spec. tome 1, * pp. 50-56
- Hayes, J. W. * 1995 * "Summary of Pottery and Glass Finds," * in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of 94 Excavations * pp. 33-36
- Heine, Bernd, and Derek Nurse * 2008 * "Introduction" * in: A linguistic geography of Africa" * pp. pp. 1-14
- Heine, Bernd, and Tania Kuteva * 2005 * Language Contact and Grammatical Change
- Heine, Bernd, and Zelalem Liyew * 2008 * "Is Africa a linguistic area?" * in: Heine and Nurse, "A linguistic geography of Africa" * pp. pp. 15-35
- Herzog, Rolf * 1963 * Sesshaftwerden von Nomaden * Forschungsberichte des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen, vol.1238 Koeln
- Herzog, Rolf * 1967 * Zur Frage der Kulturhoehe und der Wirtschaftsform der fruehen Bedja * in: Festschrift Baumann, Paideuma, Bd 13 * pp. 54-59
- Herzog, Rolf * 1967 * Anpassungsprobleme der Nomaden * Zeitschrift fuer auslaendische Landwirtschaft, 1967: * pp. 1-21
- Herzog, Rolf * 1973 * Unveroeffentlichte Beobachtungen ueber die Bischarin * in: K. Tauchmann (ed.), Festschrift Helmut Patri.
- Herzog, Rolf * 1975 * Bedja * Lexikon der Aegyptologie 1 * pp. 676-677
- Herzog, Rolf * 1979 * Aegypter, Nubier und Bedja * in Baumann, H. (ed.) 1979, Die Voelker Afrikas und ihre traditionellen Kulturen * pp. 599-619
- Herzog, Rolf * 1985 * Kulturelle Kontinuitaet der Beja vom Alterum bis zur Gegenwart * in: Aegypten - Dauer und Wandel: Symposium anlaesslich des 75jaehrigen Bestehens des Deutschen Archaeologishcen Instituts Kairo, * pp. 161-172
- Hess, J. J. * 1918 * Pflanzennamen in der noerdlichen Bishari-Sprache * in: Zeitschrift fuerr Kolonialsprachen XI 1918-1919 * pp. 217-225

- Hess, J. J. * 1977 * Geographische Benennungen und Pflanzennamen in der noerdlichen Bischari-Sprache * Zeitschrift SK 9 * pp. 209-225
- Hetzron, Robert * 1980 * The Limits of Cushitic * Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika 2, * pp. 7-126
- Heuglin, Th. * 1864 / 1962 reprint * Beja-Laender * in: Petermanns Geographische Mitteilungen, Ergänzungsheft 13,
- Heuglin, Th. * 1965 * Bedja * in: Petermanns Geographische Mitteilungen, Ergänzungsheft 15, Gotha
- Hillelson, S. * ???? * 'Ababda * Encyclopaedia of Islam, new Edition, vol. 1 * pp. 1-2
- Hill, L. G. * 1972 * On Camel Brands * Sudan Notes and Records vol. 53 * pp. 1-17
- Hinkel, F. W. * 1992 * The Archaeological Map of the Sudan: Volume 6: The Area of the Red Sea Coast and Northern Ethiopian Frontier
- Hjort af Ornaes, and Gudrun Dahl * 1991 * Responsible Man, the Atmaan Beja of North-eastern Sudan * Stockholm Studies in Social Anthropology, SSSA, in cooperation with Nordiska Afrikainstitute, 195 pages
- Hoefner M., Littmann E. * 1956-1962 * Woerterbuch der Tigre-Sprache
- Hofmann, I. * 1969 * Beitrag zur Herkunft der Pfannengraeber-Leute * Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenlaendischen Gesellschaft, Supplementband I, XVII Deutscher Orientalistentag, Vortraege, Teil 3 * pp. 1113-1135
- Hofmann, I. * 1979 * Sprachkontakte in Nubien zur meroitischen Zeit * Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika 1 * pp. 21-35
- Hofmann, I. * 1981 * Die Helfer des Kaisers Decius gegen die Blemmyer * Goettingische Miszellen 50 * pp. 29-37
- Hofmann, I. * 1989-1990 * Zu einer meroitischen Inschriftengruppe im Gebiet der Blemmyer * Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika 10-11 * pp. 223-236
- Hohenwart-Gerlachstein, A. * 1956 * On the Beja Tribes of the Sudan * Wiener Voelkerkundliche Mitteilungen 4 No. 2 * pp. 180-188
- Hohenwart-Gerlachstein, A. * 1959 A * Feldforschungen bei den Beduinen Aegyptens * Wiener Voelkerkundliche Mitteilungen 7, Vol. 2, No. 1-4 * pp. 84-85
- Hohenwart-Gerlachstein, A. * 1959 B * Materielle Kultur und Wirtschaft bei den 'Ababda in Oberaegypten * Archiv fuer Voelkerkunde 14 * pp. 67-86
- Hohenwart-Gerlachstein, A. * 1960 * Zum Problem der Beduinensiedlungen im Niltal * Tribus 9 * pp. 61-66
- Hohenwart-Gerlachstein, A. * 1960 A * Zur Soziologie des 'Ababda in Aegypten * Wiener Voelkerkundliche Mitteilungen 8 vol. 3, No. 1-4 * pp. 19-40
- Hohenwart-Gerlachstein, A. * 1963 * Vom Wesen der Beduinen Aegyptens. * in: Festschrift Paul J. Schebesta. Studia Instituti Anthropos 18 * pp. 269-278

- Holt, P.M. and Daly, M.W. * 1979 * The History of the Sudan from the Coming of Islam to the Present Day. Third edition.
- Hopkinson, Bramly * 1905 * The 'Ababda
- Huber, O. * 1898 * Grammatica di lingua bisciaria. * Ms. * pp. iv, 149
- Huber, O. * 1899 * I Bisciarini * in: Nigrizia 1899 * pp. 90-92
- Hudson, Grover * 1977 * Language Classification and the Semitic Prehistory of Ethiopia * in: Folia Orientalia 17 * pp. pp. 119-166
- Hudson, Grover * 1977 * "Geolinguistic evidence for Ethiopian Semitic prehistory" * in: Abbay 9 * pp. pp. 71-85
- Hudson, Richard A. * 1964 * A Grammatical Study of Beja. PhD Thesis * University of London.
- Hudson, Richard A. * 1973 A * An "Item-and-Paradigm" Approach to Beja Syntax and Morphology * Foundations of Language 9 * pp. 504-548
- Hudson, Richard A. * 1973 B * Syllables, Moras and Accents in Beja * Journal of Linguistics 9 * pp. 53-63. [only page 53]
- Hudson, Richard A. * 1973 C * Complex Symbols Dominating Branching Structures in Beja * Folia Orientalia 14 * pp. 37-51
- Hudson, Richard A. * 1974 * A Structural Sketch of Beja * African Language Studies 15 * pp. 111-142
- Hudson, Richard A. * 1976 * Review of Bender, Bowen, Cooper, and Ferguson (eds.) 1976 * in: Language 54 * pp. 196-201
- Hudson, Richard A. * 1976 * Beja * in: M. L. Bender (ed.), The Non-semitic Languages of Ethiopia * pp. 97-132
- Hurreiz S. H., and Bell, H. * 1975 * Directions in Sudanese Linguistics and Folklore, * Institute of African and Asian Studies [with article on Beja]
- Ibn al-Atir * 1851-1876 / 1951 reprint * Chronic quod perfectissimum inscribitur * C. J. Tornberg (ed.) T. 1-14
- Ibn an-Nadim * 1871-1872 / 1971 re-ed. * Kitab al-Fihrist * G. Fluegel (ed.)
- Ibn Battuta * n. d. * [Selections from his work of the 1350s, English translation]
- Ibn Battuta * 1982 * Voyages de l'Afrique du Nord a la Mecque * vol.1, trad. de Defremery, C., et Sanguinetti, B. R., covering travels in Sudan AD 1352
- Ibn Hawkal * 1964 * [Selection from his works, French translation] * UNESCO: Oeuvres representatives
- Ibn Hawqal, Abu al-Qasim Mohammed * 1938 * Opus geographicum * J. H. Kramers (ed.), vol. 1.
- Ibn Jubayr * 1907 * The Travels of Ibn Jubair * M. J. de Goeje (ed.)
- Ibn Jubayr, Abu Hussein (Jubeir) * 1907 * Rihla Ibn Jubeir, Leiden

- Ibn Khaldun, A. H. * 1284 * Kitab el 'ibar wa diwan al mutbada el khabr fi ayyam el 'arab wa el 'agam wa el berber
- Ibn Khaldun, A. H. * 1967 * [Especially the introduction to his works:] Al muqaddimah, vol. 1-3
* London: Routledge
- Ibn Rustah, Abu 'Ali * 1992 * Kitab al 'alaq an nafisah
- Ibn 'Abd al-Hakam * 1922 * Kitab futuh al-Misr * C. C. Torrey (ed.)
- Idrisi, Abu Abdallah Mohamed Ibn Mahomed Ibn Abdallah Ibn- * 1866 * Description de l'Afrique et de l'Espagne par Edrisi, * texte arabe, publie avec une traduction, des notes et un glossaire par R. Dozy et M.J. de Goeje.
- Iron, W. and N. Dyson-Hudson (eds.) * 1972 * Perspectives on Nomadism
- Jackson, H.C. * 1926 * Osman Digna
- Jacobson, Frode F. * 1998 * Theories of Sickness and Misfortune among the Hadandowa Beja of the Sudan: Narratives as Points of Entry into Beja Cultural Knowledge.
- Jean-Leon l'Africain * 1956 * Description de l'Afrique * A. Epaulard (ed.) Vol. 1-2.
- Jennings-Bramly, W. E. * 1905 * North-eastern Sudan: The Bisharin * in: AE
- Jennings-Bramly, W. E. * 1925 * Bisharin Fables and Stories of the Gerarish * Sudan Notes and Records 8 * pp. 177-180
- Jennings-Bramly, W. E. * 1955 * Observations in the Bisharin Country in 1901 and 1902 * Cahiers d'histoire egyptienne, Serie VII.
- Jennings-Bramly, W. E. and H. C. B. Hopkinson * 1905 * North-eastern Sudan: The 'Ababda * in: AE 1
- Jubayr, Abu Al-Husayn Mohamed Ibn. Ahmad Ibn- * 1907 * Rihlat Ibn Jubayr. The Travels of Ibn Jubayr, 2nd edition, M.J. de Goeje (ed.).
- Jungraithmayr, Hermann, and Wilhelm Moehlig, eds. * 1982 * Lexikon der Afrikanistik * Article 'Beja' by Zaborski
- Junker, ?? * 1976 * Geographischer Bericht ueber das Chor Baraka und das angrenzende Beni-Amer- und Hadendoa-Gebiet * Petermann's Mitteilungen * pp. 383-388
- Kaper, O.E. (ed.) * 1998 * Life on the fringe: Living in the Southern Egyption Desert during the Roman and Early Byzantine Periods * Leiden: Research School Cairo Netherlands-Vlaams Inst. in Cairo
- Keane, A. H * 1985 * The Ethnology of Egyptian Sudan * in: JRAI XIV 1985: * pp. 91-113
- Keimer, L. * 1951 * Notes prises chez les Bisharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Premiere partie * pp. 49–101
- Keimer, L. * 1952 A * Notes prises chez les Bisharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Deuxieme partie * pp. 42–84
- Keimer, L. * 1952b * Notes prises chez les Bisharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Troisieme partie * pp. 85–136

- Keimer, L. * 1953a * Notes prises chez les Bišar?n et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Quatrieme partie * pp. 329–400
- Keimer, L. * 1953b * Notes prises chez les Bišar?n et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Cinquieme partie (1) * pp. 401–449
- Keimer, L. * 1954a * Notes prises chez les Bišar?n et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Cinquieme partie (2) * pp. 447–470
- Keimer, L. * 1954b * Notes prises chez les Bišar?n et les Nubiens d'Assouan: Sixieme partie * pp. 471–533
- Keimer, L. * 1949-1954 * Notes prises chez les Bicharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan * Bulletin de l'Institut d'Egypte * pp. 33-35
- Keimer, L. * 1951 * Notes prises chez les Bisharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan I * in: Bulletin de l'Institut d'Egypte, 32, 1951: * pp. 49-101
- Keimer, L. * 1952 * Notes prises chez les Bisharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan II * in: Bulletin de l'Institut d'Egypte, 32 1952 * pp. 43-136
- Keimer, L. * 1953 * Notes prises chez les Bisharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan III * in: Bulletin de l'Institut d'Egypte, 34 1953: * pp. 329-449
- Keimer, L. * 1954 * Notes prises chez les Bisharin et les Nubiens d'Assouan IV * in: Bulletin de l'Institut d'Egypte, 35, 1954 * pp. 447-533
- Kennedy-Cooke, B. * 1933 * The Red Sea coast in 1540 * "Sudan Notes and Records", vol. 16 part 2 * pp. 153-159
- Khalifa ed 'Abady, Hassan Ahmed Hussein * 1940 * Fi es sahra 'es sharqiya we ahara es sudan, e 'Ababda wa qaba'il ukhra
- Kheir, H. Mohamed * 1982 * Medieval Eastern Sudan and the Arabs: A study in the Evolution of Economie Relations, 640—1400 AD,
- Khusraw, Nasiri * 1945 (2nd ed. Beirut 1970) * Safar Nama, rahla Nasir Khusraw. Translated from Persian into Arabic by Yahya al-Khashshab.
- Kimberlin, Cynthia Tse * 2007 * entry on "Krar" [Basinkoob] * in Siegbert Uhlig (ed.), 2007, Encyclopaedia Aethiopica 3 * pp. 389-391
- Kirwan, L. P. * 1937 * Studies in the Later History of Nubia * University of Liverpool Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology 24 * pp. 69-105
- Kirwan, L. P. * 19?? Oxford University Excavations at Firka, 46
- Kirwan, L. P. * 1937 * A Survey of Nubian Origins.
- Kobishchanov, I. M. * 1979 * Axum
- Krall, J. * 1900 * Beitrage zur Geschichte der Blemyer und Nubier * Denkschriften der Wiener Akademie, Phil.-Hist. Klasse, vol. 46
- Kramers, J. H. * 1938 * L'Erythree decrite dans une source arabe du Xe siecle * Atti del XIX Congresso degli Orientalisti * pp. 573-574
- Kramers, J. H. * 1954 * L'Erythree au Xe siecle * Analecta Orientalia 1 * pp. 157-164

- Krause, M. * 1975 * Blemmyer * Lexikon der Aegyptologie, 1 * pp. 827-828
- Kraus, P. Johann. * 1930 * Die Anfänge des Christentums in Nubien. Theological dissertation.
- Krzywinski, K. * 2001 * "Cultural Landscapes: An Introduction," * in K. Krzywinski and R.H. Pierce (eds.), *Deserting the Desert: A Threatened Cultural Landscape betw. Nile and Sea* * pp. 9-60
- Kubbel L. E., Matveyev V. V. * 1960 / 1985 * Arabskiye istocniki ... po etnografii i istorii Afriki yuzhniedy Sahary, vol. 1-3 * Moskva-Leningrad
- Lassanyi, G. * 2005 * The Blemmyes and the Frontier Defence in Egypt in Late Antiquity: Some Archeological Notes * in: Z. Visy (ed), *Limes XIX, Proceedings* * pp. 783-790
- La'da, C. A. * 1994 * Ethnicity, Occupation and tax-Status in Ptolemaic Egypt * in: Egitto e Vicino Oriente XVII. *Acta Demotica. Acts of the Fifth International Conference for Demotists*, 1993 * pp. 193-189
- Leclant, J. * 1952 ?? * Yoyotte ?? * *BIFAO* 51, 1952 * pp. 29-30
- Leclant, J. * 1970 * La Nubie et l'Ethiopie, de la prehistoire au XIe s. apres J.-C * in: H. Deschamps (ed.) *Histoire generale de l'Afrique Noire* * pp. 152-163
- Leipoldt, J. * 1903 * Berichte Schenutes ueber die Einfaelle der Nubier in Aegypten * *Zeitschrift fuer aegyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* 40 * pp. 120-??
- Leipoldt, J. * 1964 * Ein Kloster lindert Kriegsnot: Schenutes Bericht ueber die Taetigkeit des Weissen Klosters bei Sohag wahrend eines Einfalls der Kuschiten * in: *Festschrift Erst Barnikol*
- Leo Africanus * 1956 * Jean-Leon l'Africain. *Description de l'Afrique*. * A. Epaulard (ed.) vol. 1-2
- Lepsius, Richard * 1844 / 1944 ?? * Schreiben an Herrn Boeck * Monatsbericht de preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin * pp. 379-406
- Lepsius, Richard * 1855 * Das allgemeine linguistische Alphabet * MSS
- Lepsius, Richard * 1863 2nd ed. * Standard Alphabet for reducing unwritten languages and foreign graphic systems to a uniform orthography in European letters
- Lepsius, Richard * 1880 * Nubische Grammatik mit einer Einleitung ueber die Voelker und Sprachen Afrikas
- Leslau, Wolf * 1987 * A Comparative Dictionary of Ge'ez
- Lesquier, Jean * 1918 * L'armee romaine d'Egypte * Le Caire
<http://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/bpt6k5779150n/f13.image.swf>
- Letronne, H. * 1922 * Ethiopie * Dictionnaire d'Archeologie Chretienne et de Liturgie, vol. 5, 1ere partie. Paris
- Lewis, B. A. * 1962 * Deim El Arab and the Beja Stevedores of Port Sudan * *Sudan Notes and Records* 43 * pp. 16-49
- Linant de Bellefonds, Louis Maurice Adolphe * 1868 * L'Etbaye; pays habite par les Arabes Bicharieh; geographie, ethologie, mines d'or; accompagne d'un atlas * [also 1884?]

- Linant de Bellefonds, Louis Maurice Adolphe * 1954 * l'Etbaye, pays habite par les Arabes
Bicharieh * [reprint of 1868?]
- Linant de Bellefonds, Louis Maurice Adolphe. * 1884 * L'Etbaye ou pays habite par les arabes
Bichariehs.
- Littmann, Enno * 1910-1915 * Deutsche Aksum-Expedition * vol. ??
- Littmann, Enno * 1950 * Aethiopische Inschriften * Miscellanea Academica Berolinensis II,
fasc.2 * pp. 97-127
- Lobban, Richard * 1980 * A Genealogical and Historical Study of the Mahas of the Three
Towns. * pp. 89-109
- Lobo, Jeronimo. d. * 1678 * A voyage to Abyssinia: containing the history, natural, civil and
ecclesiastical of that remote and unfrequented country. * Lost travelbook, written c.a.
1624, but published by Joachim LeGrand, Voyage historique d'Abissinie, Paris 1728. A
version was transl. by Sir Peter Wyche 1669: "A Short relation ofthe River Nile, of its
source and current, written by an eyewitness who lived many years in the chief kingdoms
ofthe Abyssine Empire",
- Lucase, L. * 1977 * Anthropological Miscellanea * in: JRAI 1977: * pp. 191-194
- Lucas, Louis * 1877 * On the Natives of Suakin, and Bishareen Vocabulary * Journal of the
Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, vol. 7, pp. 191-194
- Macadam, M. F. Leming * 1949 * The Temples of Kawa vol. 1, 49, n. 37 * Oxford [Oxf. Univ.
Excavations in Nubia]
- Mack, Deborah Z. * 1984 * Beni Amer, Muslim Peoples. * Greenwood Press [cf. Weekes, ed.,
London: Aldwych Press]
- MacMichael, H. A. * 1922 * The Bega, the Blemyes and the Nuba of Meroe * in: A history of
the Arabs in the Sudan
- MacMichael, H. A. * 1922 * A History of Arabs in the Sudan. * Vol. 1-2
- Magid, A. A. * 1998 * Ancient Way Stations in the Southern Red Sea Hills: A New Discovery *
pp. 1-12
- Magid, A. A. * 2004 * "The site of Tabot: An Old Waystation in the Southern Red Sea Hills,
Sudan," * in S. Wenig (ed.), Neueste Feldforschungen im Sudan und in Eritrea: Acten
des Symposiums, Berlin, 13-14 Okt 99 * pp. 155-172
- Magid, A. A. * 2008 * "History of the Nomadic Architecture of the Hadendowa in Northeast
Sudan," * in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), Archaeology of Mobility: Old World
and New World Nomadism * pp. 441-464
- Magid, A. A., R.H. Pierce and K. Krzywinski * 1995 * Test Excavation in the Southern Red Sea
Hills (Sudan): Cultural Linkages to the North * pp. 165-170
- Magit, 'Ali * 1974 * Bedja * in: Medshala al Shabab 22, Aroma
- Mahmud Mohammed Ahmed (ed.) * 2004 * Baakwidhayt Alaama etc. [5 readers] * 5 vols.
- Manger, L. * 1996 * "General Introduction," * in L. Manger, et al. (eds.), Survival on Meagre
Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills * pp. 18-36

- Manlius, N. * 2001 * The Ostrich in Egypt: Past and Present * pp. 945-953
- Maqrizi, Ahmad bin 'Ali al. * 1907 * Al Macrizis description of the Beja. * In: J.W. Budge (ed.), The Egyptian Sudan, Its History and Monuments 12, * pp. 179-183.
- Maqrizi, Ahmad bin 'Ali al. * 1922 * Kitab almawa'iz wa'li??tibar bidhikr alkhitat wa'l athar, * G Wiet (ed.), vol. 4.
- Maxon, Robert M. * 1994 * "Eritrea", Encarta (electronic)
- Meinhof, Carl * 1912 * Die Sprachen der Hamiten
- Meinhof, Carl * 1918-1919 * Sprachstudien im aegyptischen Sudan * Zeitschrift fur Kolonialsprachen 9 * pp. 246-255
- Meredith, D. * 1957 * Berenice Trogloditica * pp. 56-70
- Meyer, C. * 1995 * "Gold, Granite and Water: The Bir Umm Fawakhir Survey Project 1992," * in W.G. Dever (ed.), Preliminary Excavation Reports Sardis, Bir Umm Fawakhir, Tell el-'Umeiri ... * pp. 83-86
- Midant-Reyes, B. and F. Braunstein-Silvestre * 1977 * Le chameau en Egypte * pp. 337-362
- Mikawy, Fawzy * 1974 * Short Note about Aksumite Influence on Beja Cult in the Middle Ages * Vol. 12 No. 1 (Jan. 1974) * pp. 183-194
- Millet, N. B. * 1973 * The Kharamadoye Inscription * Meroitic Nesletter 13 * pp. 31-49
- Milne, J. C. M. * 1974 * The Impact of labour migration on the Amarar in Port Sudan * in: Sudan Notes and Records 1974: 70-87
- Ministry of Education, Asmara * 2005 * Bidhaawayeeti bhali 1-5 [Primers 5 grades]
- Minkovskaya, E. E. * 1974 * Bog Mandulis * Vestnik Drevney Istorii 4 * pp. 111-124
- Mitteis, Wilcken * 1912 * Grundzuege und Chrestomathie der Papyruskunde 1, 2
- Mohamed Chtatou * 1992 * Using Arabic script in writing the languages of the peoples of Muslim Africa, Kingdom of Morocco Mohammed V * University Publications of the Institute of African Studies, Rabat [69 pages]
- Mohamed Saleh, H. * 1971 * Hadenduwa Traditional Territorial Rights and inter-population relations within the context of the ... Administration system (1927-1970) * in: Sudan Notes and Records, vol. 61 * pp. 118-133
- Mohamed-Tahir Hamid Ahmed * 1999 * Some linguistic and social aspects of writing Beja language, 1st Int. Conf. for the Beja language Cairo, Sept. 1999
- Mohamed-Tahir Hamid Ahmed and Martine Vanhove * 2002 * Contrastive negation in Beja: The auxiliary verb rib * Afrika und Uebersee, vol. 85, 2002 * pp. 81-98
- Mohammad Ibn Ahmad Ibn Jubary Bau'l Husayn * ???? * ??? * see Ibn Jubeir, Abu Hussein
- Mohammed Abdullah Gobal * 1927 * The Wa'ab * in: Sudan Notes and Records vol. 10, 1927: * pp. 221-224
- Mohammed Adarob Ohaj * 1981 * Min turath al-bija al-sh'abi * Khartoum: Institute of African Studies

- Mohammed Magzub * 1997 * Writing Hidareb: The Sound System, the Orthography, Results of Tests and Interviews * DGE Curriculum Division, MoE Asmara
- Mohammed-Tahir Hamid Ahmed, and Martine Vanhove. * 2004 * Contrastive negation in Beja: the auxiliary verb rib. * Afrika und Uebersee Vol. 85 * pp. 81-98
- Monneret de Villard, U. * 1935 * La Nubia Medioevale
- Monneret de Villard, U. * 1938 * Storia della Nubia cristiana
- Morin, Didier * forth * Bridging the gap between Northern and eastern Cushitic * in: A. Zaborski (ed.) Robert Hetzron Memorial Volume
- Morin, Didier * 1995 * Des paroles douces comme la soie. Introduction aux contes dans l'aire couchitique * (bedja, afar, saho, somali)
- Morin, Didier * 1995 * Retour sur le passe en bedja * in: Jerome Lentini and Antoine Lonnet (eds.), Melanges David Cohen, Etudes sur le language, les langues, les dialectes, les litteratures * pp. 503-511
- Morin, Didier * 1997 * Mimetic traditions in Beja poetry from Sudan * Research in African Literatures vol. 28, no. 1, * pp. 15-34
- Morin, Didier * 2000 * Is fiction possible in a Cushitic language? * Summary of paper presented at "Against all Odds"
- Morton, John * 1988 * Beja kinship terminology * Northeast African Studies, Nol. 10, numbers 2-3 * pp. 141-1??
- Morton, John * 1988 * Sakanab: Greetings and information among the northern Beja * in: Africa Journal of the International African Institute 58, 4 * pp. 423-436 [only 1st page and abstract]
- Mosconas, D. * 1981 * Kassala, abitanti, costumi * in: Esploratore, 1981: * pp. 409-414
- Mosconas, D. * 1983 * Les Hadendowas et les traces chez eux de la language et des meurs de l'antique Egypte * in: B. S. Khediv, G, 8
- Mosconas, D. * 1986 * Des Hadendowas et des traces chez eux des moeurs et de la langue de l'Ancienne Egypte * Bulletin de la Societe Khedivale de Geographie, Ser. II. 8 * pp. 452-457
- Mueller, Friedrich * 1966 * Ueber die Sprache der Bega im nordoestlichen Afrika * in: Orient und Occident 3 * pp. 336-347
- Mueller, W. M * 1910 * Egyptological Researches II * pp. 69-??
- Mukarovsky, H. G., ed. * 1987 * Leo Reinisch: Werk und Erbe
- Munzinger, Werner * 1864 / 1976 reprint * Ostafrikanische Studien * [mit einer Karte von Nord-Abyssinien und allen Laendern am Mareb, Barka und Anseba]
- Murray, G. W. * 1923 * The Ababda * "Journal of the Royal Anthrop. Institute" vol. 53 * pp. 417-423
- Murray, G. W. * 1927 * The Northern Beja * Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute 57 * pp. 39-53

- Murray, G. W. * 1929 * Ababda * in: EB
- Murray, G. W. * 1960 * Nachruf auf Jennings-Bramly * in: Geographical Journal 126 London
- Murray, G. W. and E.H. Warmington * 1967 * Trogodytica: The Red Sea Littoral in Ptolemaic Times * pp. 24-33
- Museum fuer Voelkerkunde Basel * 1957 * Beduinen aus Nordostafrika, Sonderausstellung 12 April-30 Sep. 1957: * Burckhardt-Sammlung, zur Erinnerung an Scheich Ibrahim
- Mustafa Muhammad Mus'ad * 1970 * Al-Islam wa l-Nuba fi l-u'sur al-wusta
- Nadel, S. F. * 1945 * Notes on the Beni Amer society * in: Sudan Notes and Records, 26, 1945: * pp. 51-94
- Nadel, S. F. * 1946 * Land tenure on the Eritrean plateau * in: Africa, 16, 1946: 1-22, 99-109
- Nadel, S. F. * 1952 * Witchcraft in Four African Societies * American Anthropologist vol. 54, * pp. 18-29
- Nakano Aki'o * 1982 * A Vocabulary of Beni Amer Dialect of Tigre
- Nejat Jabir, see Volker-Saad
- Netherlands-Flemish Institute in Cairo * 2008 * History of the Eastern Desert * Program and Abstracts * pp. 10
- Newbold, O. B. E. * 1935 * The Beja Tribes of the Red Sea Hinterland * In: J.A. de C. Hamilton (ed.), The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Within, * pp. p. 140-160
- Ohaj Muhammad A. * 1971 * Min Turat al-Bega al-sha'bi * M. A. Thesis
- Orlando, A. * 1986 * I Beja * in: MCCJ Bulletin 148, 1986: * pp. 13-16
- Owen, T. R. H. * 1937 * The Hadendoa * Sudan Notes and Records 20. * pp. 193-208
- Owen, T. R. H. * 1938 * A Bega Game "Andot" * Sudan Notes and Records, 21 * pp. 201-205
- O'Fahcy, R.S. and Spaulding, J.L. * 1974 * Kingdoms of the Sudan
- Palmisano, Antonio * 1991 * Ethnicity: The Beja as Representation * Ethnizitaet und Gesellschaft: Occasional Papers Nr. 29
- Pantuliano, Sara * 2000 * Changing Livelihoods: Urban Adaptation of the Beja Pastoralists of Halaib Province (N. E. Sudan) and NGO Planning Approaches. * PhD Thesis
- Papadopoulos, T. * 1966 * Africanobyzantina. Byzantine Influences on Negro-Sudanese Cultures * pp. 9-40
- Paul, A. M. * 1936 * Aidhab: a Medieval Red Sea Port * Sudan Notes and Records 36(1): * pp. 64-70
- Paul, A. M. * 1950 * Notes on the Beni Amer * Sudan Notes and Records 31(2) * pp. 223-246
- Paul, A. M. * 1954 / 1971 reprint * A History of the Beja Tribes of the Sudan
- Paul, A. M. * 1954a (repr.1971 with corrections by the authour) * History of the Beja Tribes of the Sudan

- Paul, A. M. * 1954b * A Study in Arab-Beja Relationships, the Hadaret * Sudan Notes and Records
- Paul, A. M. * 1955 * Aidhab: a Medieval Red Sea Port * Sudan Notes and Records 31 * pp. 64-70
- Paul, A. M. * 1959 * The Hadareb. A Study in Arab-Beja Relationship * Sudan Notes and Records 40 * pp. 75-78
- Paul, A. M. * 1971 * [reprint], A History of The Beja Tribes of the Sudan
- Penn, A. E. D. * 1934 * Traditional Stories of the Abdullab tribe. * Sudan Notes and Records 17(1): * pp. 59-82
- Perini, R. * 1915 * I Beni Amer
- Phillips, J. * 1997 * Punt and Axum: Egypt and the Horn of Africa * Journal of African History 38 * pp. 423-457
- Pierce, Richard Holton * 2007 * Strabo and the Eastern Desert of Egypt and Sudan * ISBN: 978 1 4073 0009 2 * pp. 33-44
- Plazikowsky-Brauner, H. * 1965 * Ueber die Dringlichkeit wissenschaftlicher Aufnahmen bei den Ge'ez und Bega-Voelkern in Sudan * Bulletin of the International Committee on Urgent Anthropological and Ethnological Research 7 * pp. 125-126
- Plumley J. M., and W. Y. Adams * 1972 * Qasr Ibrim 1972 * Journal of Egyptian Archaeology 60 * pp. 212-238
- Pollera, A. * 1935 * Le popolazioni indigene dell'Eritrea
- Posener, G. * 1958 * Nhsj.w et Md3j.w * Zeitschrift fuer aegyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde 83 * pp. 38-43
- Power, Timothy C. * 2007 * The Material Culture and Economic Rationale of Saracen Settlement in the Eastern Desert of Egypt * L'occupation du territoire au Proche-Orient entre les periodes Byzantine et Abbaside (VIIe - IXe siecle)
- Prisse d'Avennes * 1952 * Les Ababdeh * Revue Orientale et Algerienne 3 * pp. 328-336
- Quatremere, E. M. * 1911 * Memoires geographiques et historiques sur l'Egypte, vol. 2 * [vol. 2 on Blemyes]
- Quibell, J. E. * 1909 * Excavations at Saqqara (1907-1908) * Paris: Imprimerie de L'institut Francais, <https://archive.org/details/cu31924028671273>
- Racy, A. J. * 1996 * Heroes, Lovers, and Poet-Singers: The Bedouin Ethos in the Music of the Arab Near-East * pp. 404-424
- Rea, J. * 1979 * The Letter of Phonon to Aburni * Zeitschrift fuer Papyrologie und Epigraphik 34 * pp. 147-162
- Red Sea University * 2010 * Nakash Mitaal Bidhaawyeetiib [Bidhaawyeet Short Stories]
- Red Sea University * 2010 * Tubdhaawyeetii tugraayaawa tuktaabaawa kana [Bidhaawyeet Primer draft] * Draft of Bid. primer, 89 pp.
- Reichmuth, S. * 1983 * Der arabische Dialekt der Shukriyya im Ostsudan

- Reinisch, Leo * 1893 * Die Bedauye-Sprache in Nordost Afrika
- Reinisch, Leo * 1895 * Woerterbuch der Bedauye-Sprache
- Reisner, G. A. * 19?? * Outline of the ancient history of the Sudan * Sudan Notes and Records, vol. 1, no. 4, [only 1st page]
- Remondon, R. * 1952 * L'Egypte et la supreme resistance au christianisme * Bulletin de l'Institut Francais d'Archeologie Orientale 51 * pp. 63-78
- Remondon, R. * 1953 * Papyrus grecs d'Apollonos Ano. * pp. 41 ??
- Revillout, E. * 1874 * Memoire sur les Blemmyes à propos d'une inscription copte trouvée à Dendur
- Revillout, E. * 1887 * Second memoire sur les Blemmyes d'apres les inscriptions demotiques des Nubiens

\BIB

- Revillout, E. * 1971 * Memoire sur les Blemmyes d'apres divers documents coptes. Academie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres * Comptes Rendus, Nouvelle serie 7 * pp. 30-43
- Revillout, E. * 1974 * Memoire sur les Blemmyes a propos d'une inscription copte * Memoires presentes par divers savants a l'Academie de Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, vol. 8, part 2, Series 1. * pp. 371-445
- Revillout, E. * 1974 B * Memoires sur les Blemmyes * in: Memoire presente a l'Academie des Inscriptions et Belles-Letters, 17
- Revillout, E. * 1988 A * Les origines de l'empire blemmye * Revue egyptologique 5 * pp. 97-121
- Revillout, E. * 1988 B * Un empereur blemmye * Revue egyptologique 5 * pp. 121-126
- Revillout, E. * 1991 * Notes sur les Blemmyes * Revue egyptologique 6, 1991 * pp. 93-95
- Riad, Mohammed * 1966 * Patterns of Ababda Economy in Egyptian Nubia * in: Fernea, R. A., ed., 1966, Contemporary Egyptian Nubia, vol.2 New Haven: HRAF
- Rilly, Claude * 2007 * The earliest traces of Meroitic * Payne, Doris, and Mechthild Reh, eds., Advances in Nilo-Saharan linguistics

\PAG

- Robinson, A. E. * 1936 * The Camel in Antiquity * "Sudan Notes and Records", vol. 19, pp. 47-69
- Roeder, G. * 1912 * Die Geschichte Nubiens und des Sudans * Klio 12
- Roessler, O. * 1950 * Verbalbau und Verbalflexion in den semitohamitischen Sprachen * Zeitschrift der deutschen Morgenlaendischen Gesellschaft 100 * pp. 461-514
- Roessler, O. * 1981 * The Structure and Inflection of the Verb in the Semito-Hamitic Languages * in: Y. L. Arbeitman, A. R. Bomhard (eds.) Bono Homini Donum - Essays in Historical Linguistics in memory of H. Alexander Kerns
- (English version of Roessler 1950) * pp. 679-748

- Roper, E. M. * 1927 * Poetry of the Hadendiwa * Sudan Notes and Records 10 * pp. 147-158
- Roper, E. M. * 1928 * Tu BeDawiE: An Elementary Handbook for the Use of Sudan Government Officials
- Roquet, G. * 1972-1973 * 1973. Sur quelques emprunts du bedauye a l'egyptien * Comptes rendus du Groupe Linguistique d'Etudes Chamito-Semitiques 17 * pp. 125-136
- Roquet, G. * 1973 * Espace et lexique du sacre: autour de nom du "Ciel" en Vieux Nubien * Bulletin de l'Institut Francais d'Archeologie Orientale 73 * pp. 155-176
- Rowley-Conwy, P. * 1988 * The Camel in the Nile Valley: New Radiocarbon Accelerator (AMS) Dates from Qasr Ibrim * pp. 245-248
- Rusch, Barbara * 2009 * Bedja * Microsoft Encarta Online-Enzyklopaedie
- Sadr, K. * 1988 * Settlement Patterns and Land Use in the Late Prehistoric Southern Atbai, East Central Sudan * pp. 63-84
- Sadr, K. * 1990 * The Medjai in Southern Atbai * Archeologie du Nil Moyen 4 * pp. 63-84
- Sadr, K. * 1994 * "Preliminary Report on an Archaeological Reconnaissance in the Eastern Desert, Southeast Egypt," * in C. Bonnet (ed.), Etude Nubiennes: Actes du VIIe congrès international d'études nubiennes, Volume II * pp. 7-11
- Saeve-Soederbergh, T. * 1941 * Agypten und Nubien
- Saidel, B. A. * 2008 * "The Bedouin Tent: An Ethno-archaeological Portal to Antiquity or a Modern Construct?" * in H. Barnard and W. Z. Wendrich (eds.), Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism * pp. 465-486
- Saleh A. H. * 1978 * Quelques remarques sur les Bedouins d'Egypte au Moyen Age * Studia Islamica 48 * pp. 45-70
- Salt, Henry * 1812 * Language of the Adareb and Bishareen Tribes Near Egypt * in: Voyage to Abyssinia, Appendix I, XV-XVI * pp. ??
- Salt, Henry * 1814 * Voyage to Abyssinia and Some Particulars of the Aboriginal African Tribes Extending From Mozambique to the Borders of Egypt, Together With Vocabularies of Their Respective Languages * [Beni Amir names]
- Sandars, G. E. R. * 1933 * The Bisharin * Sudan Notes and Records 16 * pp. 119-149 (or 124-143)
- Sandars, G. E. R. * 1935 * The Amarar * Sudan Notes and Records 19. * pp. 195-220
- Sapeto, G. * 1957 * Viaggio e missione cattolicafra i Mensa, i Bogos e gli Habab
- Sarubbi, F. * 1934 * Note sulle origini dei Beni Amer * Rivista delle Colonie Italiane Dezember 12 1934 * pp. ??
- Satzinger, Helmut * 1968 * Urkunden der Blemmyer * Chronique d'Egypte 43 * pp. 126-132
- Satzinger, Helmut * 1985 * Anmerkungen zu einigen Blemmyer-Texten * in: Lebendige Altertumswissenschaft. Festgabe zur Vollendung des 70. Lebensjahres von Hermann Veters * pp. 327-332

- Satzinger, Helmut * 1991 * Die Personennamen von Blemmyern in koptischen und griechischen Texten: orthographische und phonetische Analyse * in: E. Ebermann, E. R. Sommerauer K. E. Thomanek (eds.), Komparative Afrikanistik - Sprach-, geschichts- und literaturwissenschaftliche Aufsaetze zu Ehren von Hans G. Mukarovsky * pp. 313-324
- Satzinger, Helmut * 1992 * Das altnubische Namenselement -Kouda: "Diener" ? * in: The Intellectual Heritage of Egypt. Studies Presented to Laszlo Kakosy. Studia Aegyptiaca 14 * pp. 519-521
- Satzinger, Helmut * 2004 * Some More Remarks on Old Bedauye * in: S. M. Bay (ed.), Studia Palaeophilologica, Champaign, Illinois, 2004 * pp. 1-5
- Save Soderberg, Torgny * 1979 * The Scandinavian Joint Expedition to Nubia, vol 8: 4.
- Sayed, A. M. * 1978 * The Recently Discovered Port on the Red Sea Shore * pp. 69-71
- Schmit, S. * 1988 * La tribu des Hadendaouas * in: Ann. Propag. Foi, 1988: * pp. 193-190
- Schneider, Albrecht, and Ernst Emsheimer * 1986 * "Field work among the Hadendowa of the Sudan" * in: Gedenkschrift fuer Marius Schneider (Anuario musical 39/40, 1984/85) * pp. 173-188
- Schultze, J.H. * 1963 * The Eastern Sudan: Development between Desert and Rain Forest.
- Schulz, M., and Schulz, J. * 1983 * Port Sudan Small Enterprises Programme - Final Report of the Program Design Phase * MS, 111 pp
- Schweinfurth, G. * 1922 * Auf unbetretenen Wegen in Aegypten
- Schweinfurth, G. * 1964 * Schweinfurth's Reise in die Gebirge der Ababda und Bisharin am Rothen Meere * in: Petermann's Geographische Mitteilungen
- Schweinfurth, G. * 1965 * Das Land am Elba- und Soturba-Gebirge * in: Petermann's Geographische Mitteilungen
- Schweinfurth, G. * 1969 * Pflanzennamen der Bedscha-Sprache zwischen Suakin und Berber * Zeitschrift der Gesellschaft fur allgemeine Erdkunde zu Berlin 4 * pp. 334-339
- Seetzen, H. * 1916 * Woerterverzeichnis aus der Sprache von Szaaken * in: J. S. Vater (ed.), Proben deutscher Volkmundarten * pp. 263-279
- Seligman, C. G. * 1913 * Some Aspects of the Hamitic Problem in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan * Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute 42 * pp. ??
- Seligman, C. G. * 1915 * Note on Bisharin * in: Man, 47, 1918 * pp. 81-83
- Seligman, C. G. * 1915 * The Hamitic problem in the Sudan * in: JRA 42
- Seligman, C. G. * 1929 * Beja * in: EB
- Seligman, C. G. * 1978 * Races of Africa
- Seligman, C. G., and Brenda Z. * 1930 * Note on the History and Present Condition of the Beni-Amer (Southern Beja) * Sudan Notes and Records, Vol. 13, Part 1 (1930) * pp. 83-97
- Sergi, G. * 1997 * Africa: antropologia della stirpa camitica
- Sethe, K. * 1899 * Blemmyes * RE III * pp. 566-568

- Sethe, K. * 1997 * Blemmyes * in: Paulys Real-Encyclopadie der Classischen Altertumswissenschaft, vol. 5 * pp. 566
- Shaaban, Soad * 1970 * Die Hadandawa-Bedscha * Ph. D. Thesis
- Shafik Farid * 1973 ?? * Excavations of the Antiquities Department at Qustul * ASAE 61 1973 * pp. 31 ??
- Shaw, B. D. * 1982 * "Fear and Loathing: The Nomad Menace and Roman Africa," * in C.C. Wells (ed.), L'Afrique Romaine-Roman Africa * pp. 29-50
- Shaw, Stanford J. * 1962 * Ottoman Egypt in the Eighteenth Century. * Harvard Middle Eastern Monographs Vil.
- Sidebotham, S. E. and R.E. Zitterkopf * 1995 * Routes through the Eastern Desert of Egypt * pp. 39-52
- Sidebotham, S. E. and R.E. Zitterkopf * 1996 * "Survey of the Hinterland," * in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike etc. * pp. pp. 372-377
- Sidebotham, S. E. and W.Z. Wendrich * 2001 * Berenike, Roms Tor am Roten Meer nach Arabien und Indien * Antike Welt 32,3: * pp. 256-257
- Simeone-Senelle, M.-C. and Martine Vanhove. * 1997 * La formation et l'evolution d'auxiliaires et particules verbales dans des langues semitiques: les langues sudarabiques modernes et le maltais. * Memoires de la Societe de Linguistique de Paris. Grammaticalisation et Reconstruction. * pp. 85-102.
- Simeone-Senelle, M.-C. and Martine Vanhove. * 2006 * Is there a Red Sea linguistic area? * Annual Publication in African Linguistics, Vol. 4 * pp. 31-67
- Simms, S. R. * 1988 * The Archaeological Structure of a Bedouin Camp * pp. 197-211
- Skeat T. C., Tlili-nei E. G., Roberts C. H * 1977 * A Letter from the King of the Blemmyes to the King of the Nubians * Journal of Egyptian Archaeology 63 * pp. 159-170
- Sleesen-Dolk, H. J. van der * 1957 * Une collection ethnographique des Aababdes et des Bicharins dans le Museum voor Land- en Volkenkunde Rotterdam
- Smither, P. C. * 1945 * The Semnah Despatches * Journal of Egyptian Archaeology 31 * pp. 3-10
- Smith, S. T. * 2003 * Wretched Kush: Ethnic Identities and Boundaries in Egypt's Nubian Empire
- Smith, S. T. * 2008 * "Crossing Boundaries: Nomadic Groups and Ethnic Identities," * in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism * pp. 343-365
- Sorman, Guiseppe, ed. * 1969 * Africa North and East
- Steindorf, G. * 1932 * Nubien, die Nubier und die sogenannten Troglodyten * in: Studies Presented to F. L. Griffith
- Sterns, F. H. * 1918 * Some Bisharin baskets in the Peabody Museum * in: Varia Africana, 2, Harvard African Studies II

- Stern, L. * 1881 * Fragmente eines griechisch-aegyptischen Epos * Zeitschrift fuer Aegyptische Sprache 19 * pp. 70-75
- Streck, Bernhard * 1982 * Das Bergland der Beja * in: B. Streck, 1982, Sudan, * pp. 106-111
- Streck, Bernhard * 1982 * Sudan: Steinerne Graeber und lebendige Kulturen am Nil * Kultur-Reisefuehrer in der Reihe DuMont-Dokumente * pp. 106-111
- Sulaiman Salih Dirar * n. d. * Beja People in Eastern Sudan: Beja Land * Beja Congress Foreign Relations Department, *
- Tabari, Abu Ja'far Mohamed bin Jarir al-. * 1879-91 * Ta'rikh alrusul wa'lmulûk, ed de Goeje 15 vols.,
- Taghribirdi, Abu T Mahasin Yusuf Ibn- * 1975 * Vantini's Oriental sources Concerning Nubia.
- Talhami, Ghada H. * 1979 * Suakin and Massawa under Egyptian Rule 1865-1885
- Tauchman, K., ed. * 1973 * Festschrift Helmut Petri, * [with article on Beja]
- Thompson, E. D * 1976 * Languages of Northern Eritrea * in: Bender M. L. (ed.), The Non-Semitic Languages of Ethiopia * pp. 597-603
- Thompson, R. J. Campbell * 1910 A * Three Bisharin Folk-Tales * Man 10 * pp. 99-102
- Thompson, R. J. Campbell * 1910 B * Some Hadendoa Words Hitherto Unpublished. * Man 10 * pp. 164-167, 190-182
- Toeroek, Laszlo * 1980 * To the History of the Dodekschoenos between ca. 250 B. C. and 298 A. D. * Zeitschrift fur aegyptische Sprache 107 * pp. 76-86
- Toeroek, Laszlo * 1984 * A Contribution to Post-Meroitic Chronology: The Blemmyes in Lower Nubia * RSO 58 * pp. 201-243
- Toeroek, Laszlo * 1985 * A Contribution to Post-Meroitic Chronology: * The Blemmyes in Lower Nubia * Meroitic Newsletter 24
- Toeroek, Laszlo * 1986 * Meroe, North and South * Proceedings ofthe Sixth International Conference for Nubian Studies, Prepublications of Main Papers, Uppsala 11-16 aug. 1986.
- Toeroek, Laszlo * 1990 * Notes on the Kingdom of the Blemmyes * in: Studia in honorem L. Foti, Studia Aegyptica 12 * pp. 397-412
- Trimingham, John Spencer * 1949 / 1965 2nd ed. * Islam in the Sudan * ??
- Trimingham, John Spencer * 1952 * Islam in Ethiopia * pp. 4-9, 154-159, 217-220
- Trimingham, John Spencer * 1979 * Christianity among the Arabs in Pre-Islamic times * in: Berlin Staatsbibliothek * pp. 342 pp.
- Tucker, Archibald * 1967 * "Fringe Cushitic", An experiment in typological comparison * in: Bulletin of the SOAS 30 * pp. 655-680
- Tucker, Archibald, and Mary Bryan * 1956 * Handbook of African Languages: Part III: The Non-Bantu Languages of North-Eastern Africa * * [Beja pp. 119-120]

- Tucker, Archibald, and Mary Bryan * 1966 * Linguistic Analyses: The Non-Bantu Languages of North-Eastern Africa
- Unseth, Peter * 1990 * Linguistic Bibliography of the Non-semitic Languages of Ethiopia
- Updegraff, R. T. * 1978 * A Study of the Blemmyes * Ph.D. Thesis, Brandeis University
- Updegraff, R. T. * 1988 * The Blemmyes I : The Rise of the Blemmyes and the Roman Withdrawal from Nubia under Diocletian (with Additional Remarks by L. Toeroek) * in: Haase und Temporini (eds.), Aufstieg und Niedergang der roemischen Welt, Teil 2 * pp. 44-97
- Vanhove, Martine * forth * The independent personal pronouns in Beja: Synchronic functions and diachronic perspective * in: Azeb Amha and Maarten Mous, (eds.) forth, Proceedings of the 4th International Conference of Cushitic and Omotic Languages, Leiden, April 2003 * pp. 10-12
- Vanhove, Martine * forth * L'auxiliaire di 'dire' dans les composés descriptifs en bedja * in: M. Moriggi (ed.), Proceedings of the XII Incontro Italiano di Linguistica Camoti-Semitic (Afroasiatica), Ragusa, 6-9/06/2005
- Vanhove, Martine * 2003 * Bilinguisme et alternance Beja-Arabe au Soudan * in: I. Ferrando and J. J. Sanchez Sandoral (eds.), AIDA 5th conference proceedings * pp. 131-142
- Vanhove, Martine * 2004 * A propos des nasales en bedja * in: P. Boyeldieu and P. Nougayrol (eds.) Langues et cultures: terrains d'Afrique, Hommage à France Cloarec-Heiss. * pp. 271-279
- Vanhove, Martine * 2004 * 'dire' et finalité en bedja: un cas de grammaticalisation * Journal of African Languages and Linguistics Vol. 25(2) * pp. 133-153
- Vanhove, Martine * 2005 * Du lien entre propositions temporelles et anaphore en Beja * in: Mengozzi, Allessandro (ed.), Studi Afroasiatici, XI Incontro Italiano di Linguistica Camito-Semitica, Bergamo, 5-7 Giugno 2003 * pp. 153-166
- Vanhove, Martine * 2005 * "La grenouille et le moustique" ou l'humour poétique bedja. * in: U. Baumgardt and J. Derive, Eds. Paroles nomades. Ecrits d'ethnolinguistique africaine. * pp. 497-502.
- Vanhove, Martine * 2006 * The Beja language today in Sudan: The state of the art in linguistics * in: Proceedings of the 7th International Sudan Studies Conference, April 6th-8th, Bergen, Norway * pp. [15 pages]
- Vanhove, Martine * 2010 * L'Espace et la mer dans les contes bedjas (Soudan) * in: Journal des Africanistes, vol. 79 2010, [cf. also: Baumgardt, U., (ed.) Constitution-d'élimination de l'espace dans la littérature africaine] * pp. 189-199
- Vanhove, Martine * 20?? * "Afroasiatique" * in: E. Bonvini, and A. Peyraube (eds.), Encyclopédie des sciences du langage, Dictionnaire des langues, Paris: PUF
- Vanhove, Martine and Mohamed-Tahir Hamid Ahmed * forth * Le bedja * in: E. Bonvini and A. Peyraube (eds.) Encyclopédie des sciences du langage. Dictionnaire des langues.
- Vantini, Giovanni * 1978 * Ta'rih al-Masihiyya fi l-mamalik al-nubiyya al-qaima * ??
- Vantini, Giovanni * 1981 * Christianity in the Sudan,

- Vantini, Giovanni * 19?? * Le memorie di dirar * Nigrizia ?? * pp. ??
- Vantini, Giovanni (ed. and transl.) * 1975 * Oriental Sources Concerning Nubia * published as a field manual for excavators at the request of the Society for Nubian Studies
- Veth, P., M. Smith and P. Hiscock * 2005 * Desert Peoples: Archaeological Perspectives
- Virchow, R. * 1878 * Ueber die zur Zeit in Berlin anwesenden Nubier * in: Zeitschrift fuer Ethnologie
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 1981 * Review of Fronzaroli, ed., 1978 * ??
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 1984 * Die Form des Reflexivstammes und der ersten Person Singular im Kuschitischen * Afrika und Uebersee, Vol. 67, 1984 * pp. 233-247
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 1985 * Die beiden Praefixkonjugationen des Ostkuschtischen" * in Afrika und Uebersee 68
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 1986 * Derivatives und flektives t im Semitohamitischen * in: H. Jungraithmayr, W. W. Mueller (eds.) Proceedings of the 4th International Hamito-semitic Congress * pp. 85-107
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 1988 A * Einige Ueberlegungen zum 'Aspektsystem' des Bedauye * in: Y. L. Arbeitman (ed.), Fucus - A Semitic Afrasian Gathering in Remembrance of Albert Ehrman * pp. 471-481
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 1988 B * Zur Bildung des Praesens im Bedauye * in: M. Bechhaus-Gerst, F. Serzisko (eds.) Cushitic-Omotic * pp. 379-407
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 1996 * Zur Gliederung des Kuschitischen - Die Praefixkonjugationen * in: C. Griefenow-Mewis, R. M. Voigt (eds.), Cushitic and Omotic Languages * pp. 101-131
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 2000 * Review of "Afroasiatica Neapolitana: * Contributi presentati all'80 Incontro di Linguistica Afroasiatica (Camito-Semitica)", Napoli 1996, a cura di Alessandro Bausi, Mauro Tosco * pp. 257-260
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 2009 * Weak Verbs * entry in: Encyclopedia of Arabic language and linguistics, vol. IV, Q-Z * pp. 699-708
- Voigt, Rainer M. * 2009 * Semitic Languages * entry in: Encyclopedia of Arabic language and linguistics, vol. IV, Q-Z * pp. 170-179
- Volker-Saad, Kerstin * 1998 * Beni Amer/Hedareb Women and Food Security: Two case studies in Ad Tseada and Harcotech, * Final report, in collaboration with Nejat Jaber Saad * pp. 102 pp.
- Vollers, Karl * 19?? * 'Ababde * Enzyklopaedie des Islam, 1-3
- Vycichl, Werner * 1953 * Das persoenliche Fuerwort im Bedja und im Tigre * in: Le Museion 66 * pp. 157-161
- Vycichl, Werner * 1953 * Der bestimmte Artikel in der Beja-Sprache * Le Museon 66 * pp. 373-379
- Vycichl, Werner * 1953 A * Das persoenliche Fuerwort in Bedja und im Tigre - eine Studie zur Grammatik und Religionsgeschichte der Beja-Staemme * Le Museon 66 * pp. 157-161

- Vycichl, Werner * 1953 B * Der bestimmte Artikel in der Beja-Sprache: seine Beziehungen zum Aegyptischhen und Berberischen * Le Museon 66 * pp. 373-379
- Vycichl, Werner * 1953 C * Zur Sprache und Volkskunde der 'Abbadî * Anzeiger der phil.-hist. Klasse der Oesterreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften 14 * pp. 177-184
- Vycichl, Werner * 1956 * Varia linguistica IV. Un verbe perfectif en egyptien et en bedja * Kush 4 * pp. 39-47
- Vycichl, Werner * 1958 * The Name of the Blemmyes * Kush 6 * pp. 179 ??
- Vycichl, Werner * 1959 * A Forgotten Secret Language of the 'Abbadî Sheikhs * Kush 7 * pp. 222-223
- Vycichl, Werner * 1960 * The Beja Language Tu Bedawiye, Its Relationship with Old Egyptian * Kush: Journal of the Sudan National d for Antiquities & Museums, vol. 8 * pp. 252-264
- Vycichl, Werner * 1966 * Sprachliche Beziehungen zwischen Aegypten und Afrika * in: J. Lukas (ed.), Neue Afrikanistische Studien / Festschrift Klingenheben * pp. 265-269
- Vycichl, Werner * 1978 * Ethnologic et linguistique de la Nubie moderne * in: Etudes nubiennes * pp. 359-371
- Vycichl, Werner * 1982 * Das Verbalnomen zweiradikaliger Verben im Aegyptischen. IV: Verbalnomina zweiradikaliger Staemme im Bedja * Zeitschrift fuer Aegyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde III * pp. 78-82
- Vycichl, Werner * 1983 * Dictionnaire etymologique de la langue copte * pp. 28
- Vycichl, Werner * 1988 * Beja - A Language with Seven Seals * in: M. Bechhaus-Gerst, F. Serzisko (eds.), Cushitic-Omotic * pp. 411-430
- Walz, Terence * 1978 * Trade between Egypt and Bilad as Sudan 1700-1820
- Watson, C. * 1988 * Comparative Vocabularies of the Languages Spoken at Suakin: Arabic, Hadendoa, Beni Amer
- Weber, M. * 2002 * Blemmyer * R.A.C. Suppl. Lf. 9 * pp. 7-28
- Wedekind, Klaus * forth * Beja word final length: Intontational, morphological, or both? * Paper presented at the "Italian Meeting of Afroasiatic Linguistics", Turin, June 2011, * pp. ??
- Wedekind, Klaus * 1980 * Which translation in which language would each citizen of this country understand best? * Paper read at the Translation Seminar May 1980, held by The Ministry of Culture, The Ethiopian Language Academy, and The Institute of Language Studies of the Addis Abeba University, Addis Abeba mimeogr., 21 pp
- Wedekind, Klaus and Charlotte * 1999 * Designing a Writing System: Phonological, Socio-linguistic, and Practical Considerations * Paper presented at the "First International Conference on the Beja Language", Cairo, Sept. 1999 * pp. ??
- Wedekind, Klaus and Charlotte, and Abuzeinab Musa * 2002 * RRG Universal Verb Classes vs. Beja Verb Classifications based on Morphologies and Textual Functions * Paper presented at the 2002 International Course and Conference of Role and Reference Grammar

- Wedekind, Klaus and Mohammed Ali * 2003 * Report on the 2nd Survey of Social Services and Needs in NDA-held Areas of North Eastern Sudan * brochure
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2004 * Beja Phonology: An Update * *Folia Orientalia* [Cracow], vol. 40 pp. 71-91
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2004 * Beja Pronouns and Glides: Dialects in Search of Optima * pp. 217-228 in: Gábor Takács (ed.), *Egyptian and Semito-Hamitic (Afro-Asiatic) Studies in Memoriam Werner Vycichl*, Leiden and Boston: Brill
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2004 * Contrastive Analyses of a Beja Song * Paper read at the Conference on African Languages and Linguistics, Leiden, 2004 [also appeared in: *Journal of Eritrean Studies* vol. 4, no. 1 and 2, pp. 132-166]
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2004 * Number in NPs of Beja (Afro-Asiatic): Morphology and Layered Structure * pp. 337-348 in: Brian Nolan (ed.), 2004, *Proceedings, 2004 International Role and Reference Grammar Conference*, Dublin, Ireland, Dublin; Institute of Technology Blanchardstown. [<http://www.itb.ie/site/rrg2004/rrg2004.html>]
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2004 * Beja Pronouns and Glides: Dialects in Search of Optima * in: Gabor Takacs (ed.), *Egyptian and Semito-Hamitic (Afro-Asiatic) Studies in Memoriam Werner Vycichl*, * pp. 217-228
- Wedekind, Klaus and Mahmud Mohammed * 2004 * Report on the 3rd Survey of Social Services and Needs in NDA-held Areas of North Eastern Sudan, * brochure
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2004 * Number in NPs of Beja (Afro-Asiatic): Morphology and Layered Structure * in: Brian Nolan (ed.), 2004, *Proceedings, 2004 International Role and Reference Grammar Conference*, Dublin, Ireland, * pp. 337-348
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2005 * An Update on Beja: From Phonology to Text Studies * in: Rainer Voigt (ed.) *Akten des 7. internationalen Semitohamitistenkongresses Berlin 2004, Semitica et Semitohamitica Berolinensis* vol. 5, pp. 165-184
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2005 * Two Perceptions of Endangerment [with special reference to Beja] * Paper presented at the International Conference on Endangered Languages, 27-30 April 2005, Addis Ababa [c. 20 pp., maps]
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2005 * Contrastive Analyses of a Beja Song [based on the Paper read at C.A.L.L., Univ. of Leiden, 2004] * *Journal of Eritrean Studies*, vol. 4 no. 1 and 2 * pp. 132-166
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2006 * On the survival of the classical "kithara/lyre" in N.E. Africa's "Krar/Kisir/Masinkoob/Tambour" * Paper presented at the "Afrikanistentag" Muenchen, 2006
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2006 * Beja Narratives: Pursuit of Participants and Analysis of Aspects * pp. 101-128 in: *Ethnorema II*, No.2 (2006) http://www.ethnorema.it/rivista_en.htm
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2006 * Beja Phonology: An Update * *Folia Orientalia*, vol. 40 * pp. 71-91
- Wedekind, Klaus and Abuzeinab Musa * 2006 / 2007 * Beja (Bidhaawyeet): The Verb System * *Afrika und Uebersee* vol. 89 * pp. 1-108

- Wedekind, Klaus * 2007 * An Update on Beja: From Phonology to Text Studies * in: Rainer M. Voigt (ed.), Akten des 7. internationalen SemitohamitistenKongresses Berlin 2004, Semitica et Semitohamitica Berolinensia no. 5 * pp. 165-184
- Wedekind, Klaus and Charlotte, and Abuzeinab Musa * 2008 * A Learner's Grammar of Beja (Sudan): Grammar, Texts and Vocabulary * Afrikawissenschaftliche Lehrbuecher vol. 17 [with audio CD]
- Wedekind, Klaus and Mahmud Mohammed * 2008 * A Beja saga in four dialects: Lexical and other differences, * in: Gabor Takacs (ed.), Semito-Hamitic Festschrift for A. B. Dolgopolsky and H. Jungraithmayr. * pp. 366-378
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2010 * A Report on the Automatic Parsing of Tigre * in: Gianfrancesco Lusini (ed.), "History and language of the Tigre speaking peoples", Proceedings of the International Workshop, Naples, February 7-8, 2008, Studi Africanistici, Serie Etiopica 8 * pp. 101-109
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2010 * More on the Ostracon of Browne's "Textus Blemmyicus" * in: Gianfrancesco Lusini (ed.), 2010, Annali: Current Trends in Eritrean Studies [Giornata internazionale di studi sull'Eritrea], May 2010, vol. 70 * pp. 73-82
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2012 * Sociolinguistic developments affecting Beja dialects * in: Brenzinger, Matthias and Anne-Maria Fehn (eds.), Procedings of the 6th World Congress of African Linguistics, Cologne, 17-21 August 2009 * pp. 623-634
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2013 * Beja in Arabic Script * Paper presented at the 2nd TASIA Conference (The Arabic Script In Africa), Brussels, 25-27 April 2013 * pp. ??
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2013 * The "Bayati/Bati" scales of the "Tambour/Krar" and the Lute in Egypt, Ethiopia and the Sudan * in: Studien zum Horn von Afrika, Band II, 2013, Hatem Elliesie (ed.), Multidisciplinary Views on the Horn of Africa * pp. 12 pp.
- Wedekind, Klaus * 2013 * Beja: How well does the current parser handle input texts? * in: Studien zum Horn von Afrika, Band II, 2013, Hatem Elliesie (ed.), Multidisciplinary Views on the Horn of Africa * pp. 12 pp.
- Wedekind, Klaus and Charlotte, and Abuzaynab Musa * 2002 * RRG Universal Verb Classes vs. Beja Verb Classifications Based on Morphologies and Textual Functions * paper presented at the 2002 International Course and Conference of Role and Reference Grammar, University of La Rioja, Logroño, Spain, 2002. [<http://wings.buffalo.edu/socsci/linguistics/research/rrg/vanvalin-papers/wedekind.PDI>]
- Wedekind, Klaus and Charlotte, and Abuzeinab Musa * 2008 * Beja Pedagogical Grammar * c. 440 pp. [Latin and Arabic transcription, with Audio files] <http://www.afrikanistik-online.de/archiv/2008/1283>
- Wedekind, Klaus with Daniel Teclemariam et. al. * 1997 * Eritrea Dialect Survey: December 1996-May 1997: Report * The Ministry of Education, Asmara
- Wedekind, Klaus with Mahmud Mohammed * 2004 * Report on the 3rd Survey of Social Services and Needs in NDA-held Areas of North Eastern Sudan * Asmara: International Rescue Committee (IRC)

- Wedekind, Klaus with Mohammed Ali * 2003 * Report on the 2nd Survey of Social Services and Needs in NDA-held Areas of North Eastern Sudan * Asmara: International Rescue Committee (RIC)
- Weekes, R. V. (ed.) * 1984 * Muslim Peoples: A World Ethnographic Survey * [F. Gamst on Beja] * pp. 130-138
- Welsby, D. A. * 2002 * The Medieval Kingdoms of Nubia. Pagans, Christians and Muslims along the Middle Nile * pp. 14-15
- Wendorf, F. and R. Schild (eds.) * 1976 * Prehistory of the Nile Valley
- Wendorf, F., R. Schild, R. Said, C.V. Haynes, A. Gautier and M. Kobusiewicz * 1976 * The Prehistory of the Egyptian Sahara * pp. 103-114
- Wendrich, W. Z. * 2008 * "From Objects to Agents: The Ababda Nomads and the Interpretation of the Past," * in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism * pp. 509-542
- Wendrich, W. Z. and H. Barnard * 2008 * "The Archaeology of Mobility: Definitions and Research Approaches," * in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism * pp. 1-21
- Wendrich, W. Z., R.S. Bagnall, R.T.J. Cappers, J.A. Harrell, S.E. Sidebotham and R.S. Tomber * 2006 * "Berenike Crossroads: The Integration of Information," * in N. Yoffee and B.L. Crowell (eds), Excavating Asian History: Interdisciplinary Studies in Archaeology and History * pp. 15-66
- Wenig, Steffen * 1978 * Africa in Antiquity: The arts of Ancient Nubia and the Sudan
- Werne, F. * 1951 * Feldzug von Sennar nach Taka, Bash [sic] und Beni Amer mit besonderem Hinblick auf die Voelker von Bellad Sudan
- Wessely, ?? * 1904 * Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde
- Wessetzky, V. * 1981 * Zur Deutung der Rylands Papyri IX, 5/5 - Beitrage zur Frage der Blemmyer * in: Ausgewaelte Schriften * pp. 69-78
- Whittemore, T. * 1912 * Stone vases of the Bisharin * in: Man, 65
- Wilcken, U. * 1901 * ?? * Archiv fur Papyrusforschung 1 * pp. 411-413
- Wilson, R. T. * 1984 * The Camel
- Winkler, Hans Alexander * 1936 * Agyptische Volkskunde * [with article on Beja]
- Winkler, Hans Alexander * 1937 * Voelker und Voelkerbewegungen im vorgeschtichtlichen Oberaegypten im Lichte neuer Felsbilderfunde
- Winkler, Hans Alexander * 1938 * Rock Drawings of Southern Upper Egypt * 509 pp. and 110 plates
- Winkler, Hans Alexander * 1938 * Rock-Drawings of Southern Upper Egypt: Volume I: Sir Robert Mond Desert Expedition: Season 1936-1937: Preliminary Report * The Egypt Exploration Society

- Wuestenfeld, F. * 1947 * El-Maqrizis Abhandlung ueber die in Aegypten eingewanderten arabischen Staemme * Goettinger Studien
- Yaqut / Wuestenfeld (ed.) * 1866-1870 / 1966 reprint * Jacut's geographisches Woerterbuch * F. Wuestenfeld (ed.) T. pp. 1-6
- Youssouf Kamal * 1932 * Monumenta Cartographica Africae et Aegypti. vol 3
- Yusuf Fadl Hasan * 1967 * Main Aspects of the Arab Migration to the Sudan * Arabic 14 * pp. 14-23
- Yusuf Fadl Hasan * 1967 / 1973 reprint * The Arabs and the Sudan. From the VII to the XVI Century * pp. 298 pp
- Zaborik, Jan * 2008 ?? * The Islamization of the Beja until the 19th century * Beitraege zur 1. Koelner Afrikawissenschaftlichen Nachwuchstagung (KANT 1)
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1965 * Notes on the Medieval History of the Beja Tribes * Folia Orientalia 7 * pp. 298-307
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1966 A * Nazwy plemion Bedza - uwagi wstepne [The Names of the Beja Tribes - preliminary Observations] * Sprawozdania z Posiedzen Komisji Naukowych Oddziatu PAN w Krakowie. Lipiec-grudzien 1966 * pp. 482-485
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1966 B * Sir Douglas Newbold's File: An unexplored source in the Newest History of the Beja Tribes of the Sudan * Folia Orientalia 8 * pp. 229-232
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1968 * Some Remarks Concerning 'Ezana's Inscriptions and the Beja Tribes * Folia Orientalia 12 * pp. 299-306
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1970 * Some Eritrean Place-Names in Arabic, Medieval Sources * Folia orientalia 12 * pp. 327-337
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1970 * Cushitic Languages: An Unexplored Subcontinent * in: Bulletin of the International Commission on Urgent Anthropological Ethnological Research 12 * pp. 119-128
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1972 * Beja and Tigre in the 9th-10th Century Period * Rocznik Orientalistyczny 30 * pp. 183-199
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1972 * Review of Hetzron 1969 * in: Folia Orientalia 13 * pp. 351-353
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1975 A * Review of A. Paul, History of the Beja Tribes * The International Journal of African Historical Studies 8, Supplement B * pp. 28-32
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1975 B * The Verb in Cushitic
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1976 * Cushitic Overview * in: M. L. Bender (ed.), The Non-Semitic Languages of Ethiopia * pp. 67-84
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1978 * Some Internal Plurals in Cushitic * Second International Congress on Comparative Hamito-Semitic Linguistics, Florence 1974
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1980 * Remarks on the Relative Chronology of some Little Known Cushitic Languages * in: J. Tubiana (ed.) Modern Ethiopia * pp. 133-145

- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1982 * Beja * in Jungraithmayr and Moehlig (eds.) Lexikon der Afrikanistik * pp. 49
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1983 * Marginal Notes on Medieval Nubia * In: M. Krause, 1983, Nubische Studien * pp. 403-412
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1983 * Cushitic Linguistics 1976-1981 * in: Caravaglios, ed. * pp. 360-387
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1983 * Note on the Relative Chronology of the Cushitic Verb and the Genetic Classification of the Cushitic Languages * in: Africana Marburgensia 16, pp * pp. 68-83
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1984 * Tigre and Bagulin in the 9th and 10th Century Period * Quaderni di Studi Etiopici 5 * pp. 83-92
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1984 * Remarks on the verb in Beja * manuscr. 8pp., Cologne
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1986 * The Cushitic Article * in: H. L. J. Vanstiphout, K. Jongeling F. Leemhuis, G. J. Reinink (eds.) Scripta signa vocis - Studies ... presented to J. H. Hospers * pp. 317-331
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1986 * The Morphology of Nominal Plural in the Cushitic Languages * Beitraege zur Afrikanistik 28
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1987 * Basic Numerals in Cushitic * in: H. Jungraithmayr, W. W. Mueller (eds.), Proceedings of the 4th International Hamito-Semitic Congress * pp. 317-347
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1987 * Leo Reinisch and Some Problems of the Study of Beja Today * in: H. G. Mukarovsky, ed., 1987, Leo Reinisch: Werk und Erbe, Proceedings of the Leo Reinisch Symposium * pp. 125-139
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1988 * Remarks on the Verb in Beja * in: Y. L. Arbeitman (ed.), Fucus - a Semitic / Afrasian Gathering in Remembrance of Albert Ehrman * pp. 491-498
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1989 A * Denominal Suffix Conjugations in Beja * in: M. Macuch, C. Muller-Kessler, B. G. Fragner (eds.) Studia semitica necnon iranica Rudolpho Macuch ?? dedicata * pp. 409-418
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1989 B * The Problem of Blemmyes-Beja: an Etymology * Beitraege zur Sudanforschung 4 * pp. 169-177
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1989 C * Der Wortschatz der Bedscha-Sprache - eine vergleichende Analyse * in: E. von Schiller (ed.), XXII. Deutscher Orientalistentag - Ausgewahlte Vortraege * pp. 573-591
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1989 D * Cushitic Independent pronouns * In : Taddese Beyene (ed.), Proceedings of the Eighth International Conference of Ethiopian Studies 2 * pp. 649-672
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1989 E * Der Wortschatz der Bedscha-Sprache: Eine vergleichende Analyse, in: Ausgewahlte Vortraege, Deutscher Orientalistentage, Stuttgart, Supplement VII * pp. 573-592
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1991 * Insights into Proto-Cushitic Morphology * in: H. Mukarovsky (ed.), Proceedings of the Fifth International Hamito-Semitic Congress 1987, vol. 2 * pp. 75-82

- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1992 * Traces of Dual in Beja? * in: E. Ebermann, E. R. Sommerauer, K. E. Thomanek (eds.) *Komparative Afrikanistik - Sprach-, geschichts- und ?? Aufsaetze zu Ehren von Hans G. Mukarovsky* * pp. 423-430
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1994 * Archaic Semitic in the Light of Hamito-Semitic * *Zeitschrift fuer Althebraistik* 7 * pp. 214-244 ??
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1996 * Intensive Verbs in Cushitic * In: W. C. Griefenow-Mevis, R. M. Voigt (eds.), *Cushitic and Omotic Languages - Proceedings of the Third International Symposium* - Berlin, March 17-19, 1994 * pp. 133-142
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1997 * The Position of Cushitic and Berber within Hamitosemitic Dialects * A. Bausi, M. Tosco (eds.), *Afroasiatka Neapolitana - Contributi presentati all'50o, ?? Incontro di Linguistica Afroasiatica (CamitoSemitica)* Napoli Gennaio 1996 = *Studi Africanistici. Serie Etiopica* 6 * pp. 49-59
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1997 * Problems of the Beja Present Seven Years Later * *Lingua Posnaniensis* 39 * pp. 145-153
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1998 * Personal Pronoun Systems and Their Origin in some Languages of Ethiopia * *Langues et Linguistiques / Languages and Linguistics - Etudes en Linguistique Comparee* 1 * pp. 65-86
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1998 * La linguistique chamito-semitique cinquante années après l'essai comparatif de Marcel Cohen * in: Mohamed El Medlaoui, Said Gafaiti, Fouad Saa (eds.), 1998, *Actes du 1er Congrès Chamito-semitique de Fès, mars 1997* * pp. 23-35
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1999 * "Selected Beja Bibliography, Provisional Version", August 1999 * [12 pages typewritten]
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1999 * Beja Language History and Prehistory * paper presented at the 1st Int. Conf. on the Beja Language, Cairo [typewritten, 13 pp]
- Zaborski, Andrzej * 1999 * Ethiopia and Beja in Early Middle Ages * in: *Orbis Aethiopicus 1997 - Athiopien und seine Nachbarn - Ethiopia and Its Neighbours*, 85-92. Gdansk
- Zibelius, K. * 1972 * Afrikanische Orts- und Voelkernamen in hieroglyphischen und hieratischen Texten
- Zyhlarz, E. * 1934-1935 * Die Sprachreste der unteraethiopischen Nachbarn Alt-Aegyptens * *Zeitschrift fur Eingeborenen-Sprachen* 24 * pp. 161-188, 241-261
- Zyhlarz, E. * 1941 * Die Sprache der Blemmyer - ein Beitrag zur Alt-Afrikanistik B * *Zeitschrift fuer Eingeborenen-Sprachen* vol. 31, * pp. 1-21
- Zyhlarz, E. * 1943 * I reami della Nubia prima dell'Islam: un sguardo storico sul Sudan antico e medievale * *Rassegna di Studi Etiopici* 3 * pp. 237-271